

# Solving QSAT in Sublinear Depth

Alberto Leporati • Luca Manzoni • Giancarlo Mauri  
Antonio E. Porreca • Claudio Zandron

**P systems here**

# P systems here

**Uniform** families of P systems

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**Uniform** families of P systems

with **active membranes**

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with **active membranes**

with **charges**

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**Uniform** families of P systems

with **active membranes**

with **charges**

& weak **non-elementary division** rules

# P systems here

**Uniform** families of P systems

with **active membranes**

with **charges**

& weak **non-elementary division** rules

**Depth is Important**

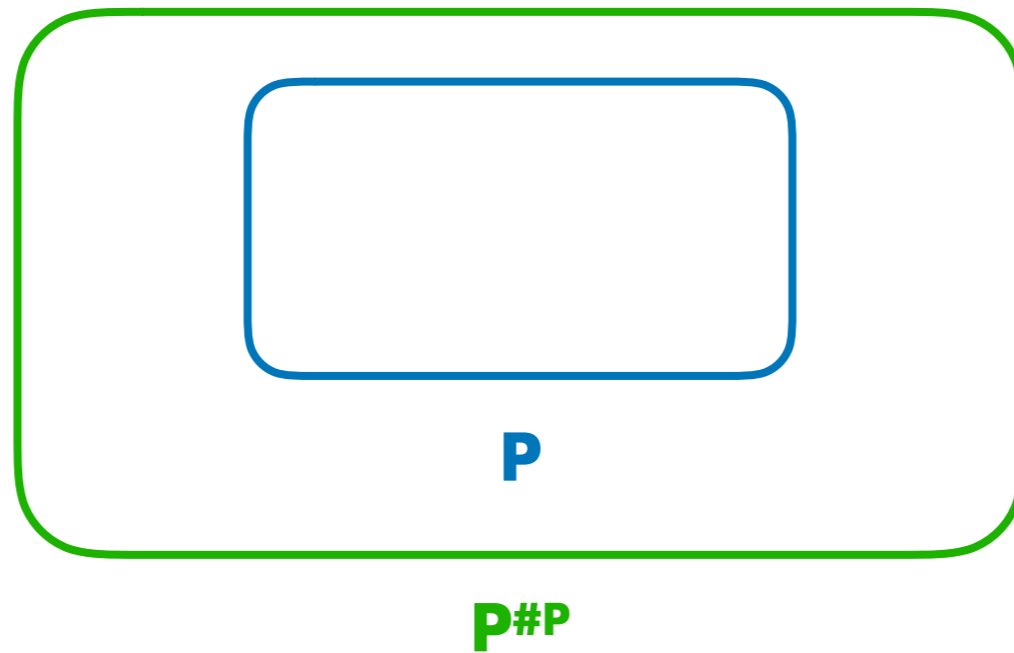


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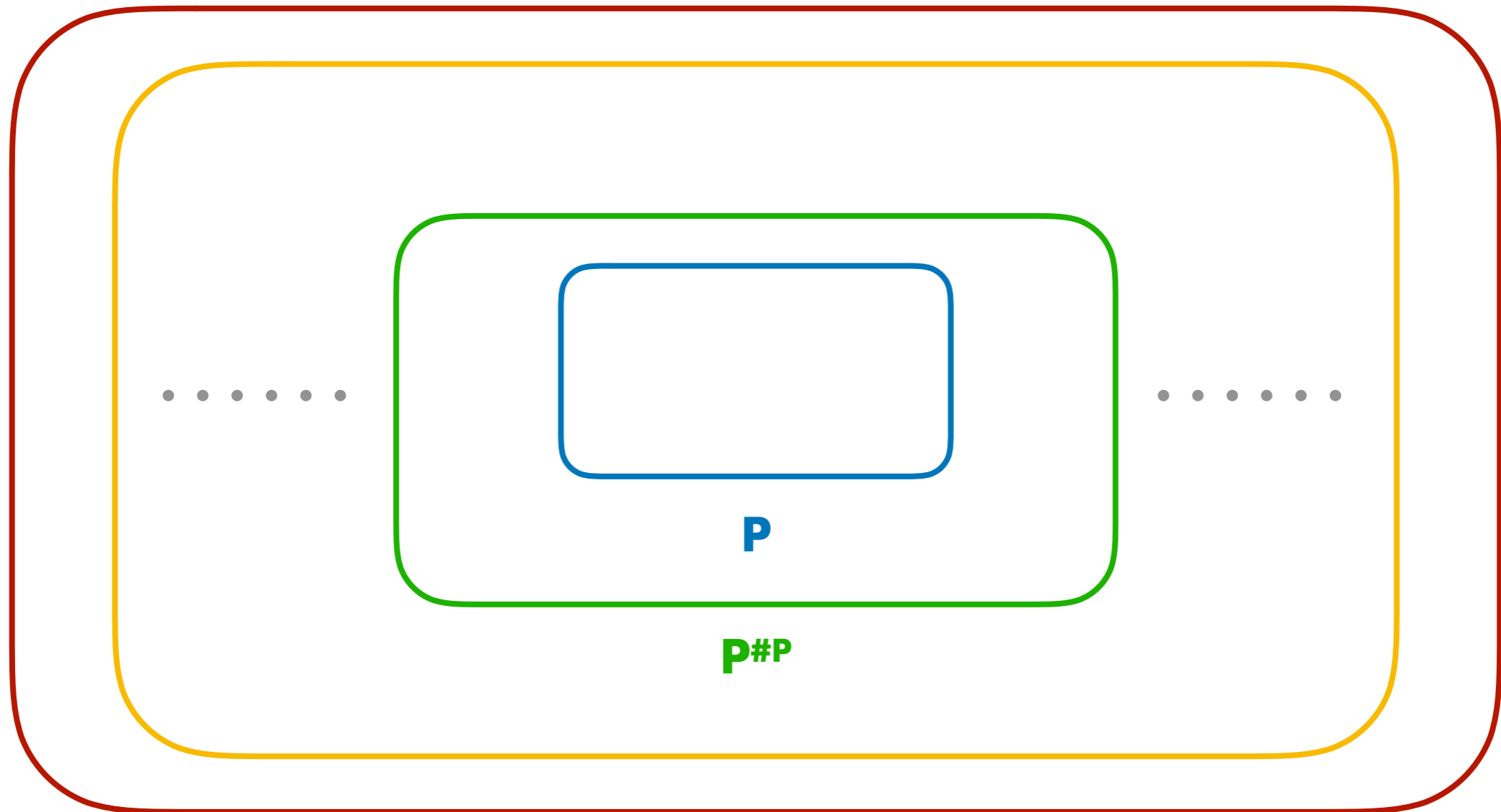


P

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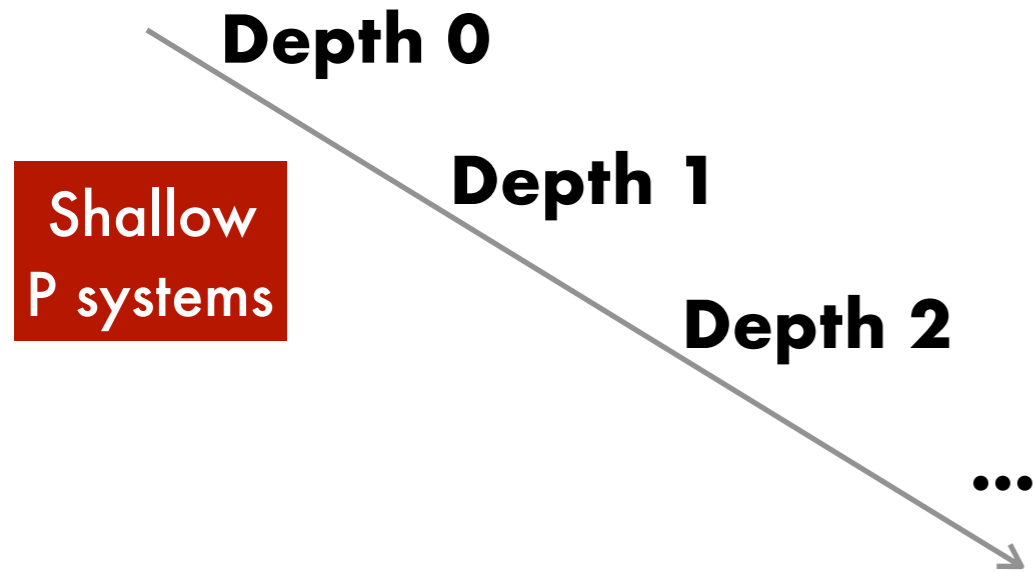
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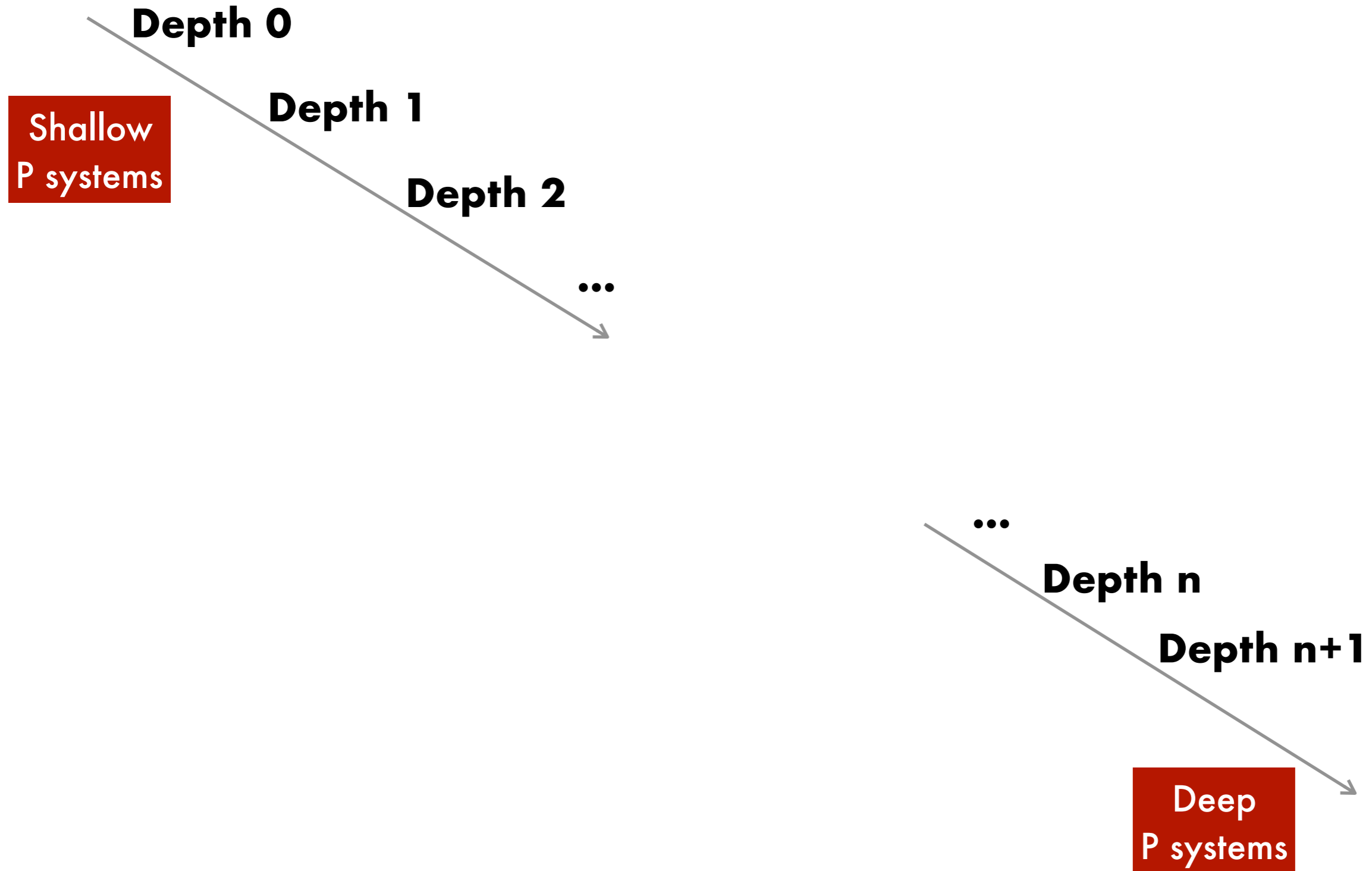
**PSPACE**

**“The Gap”**

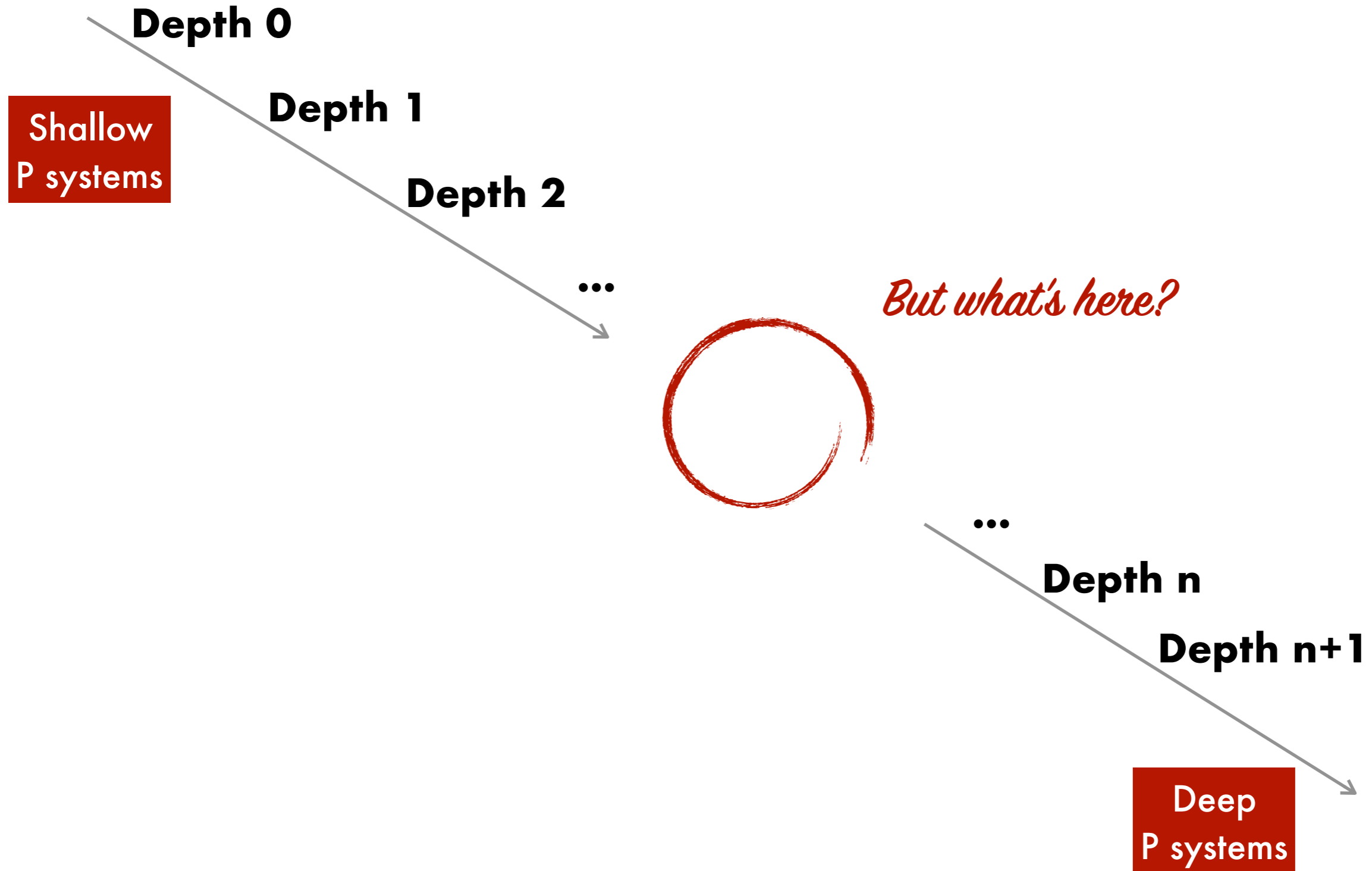
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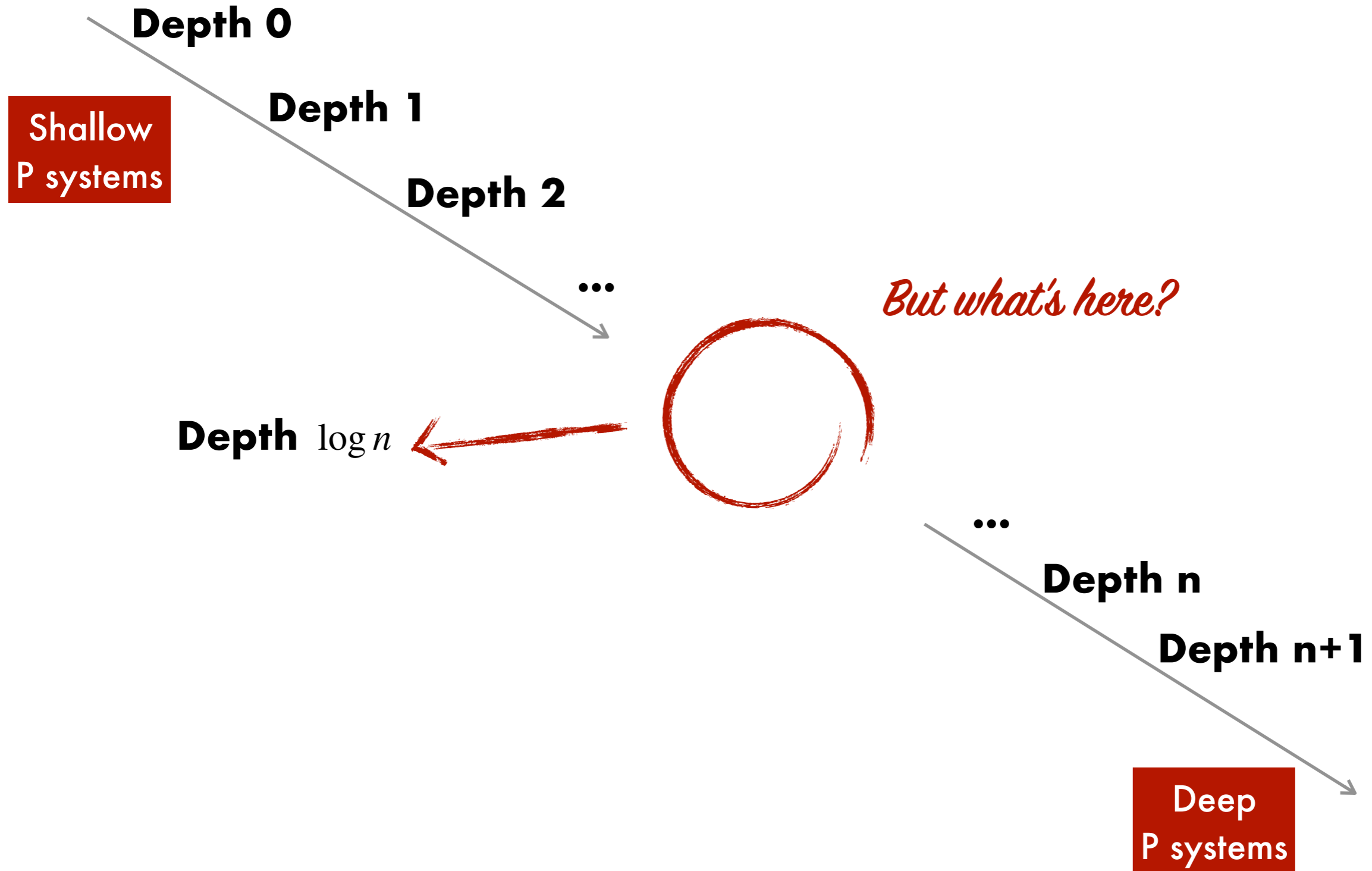
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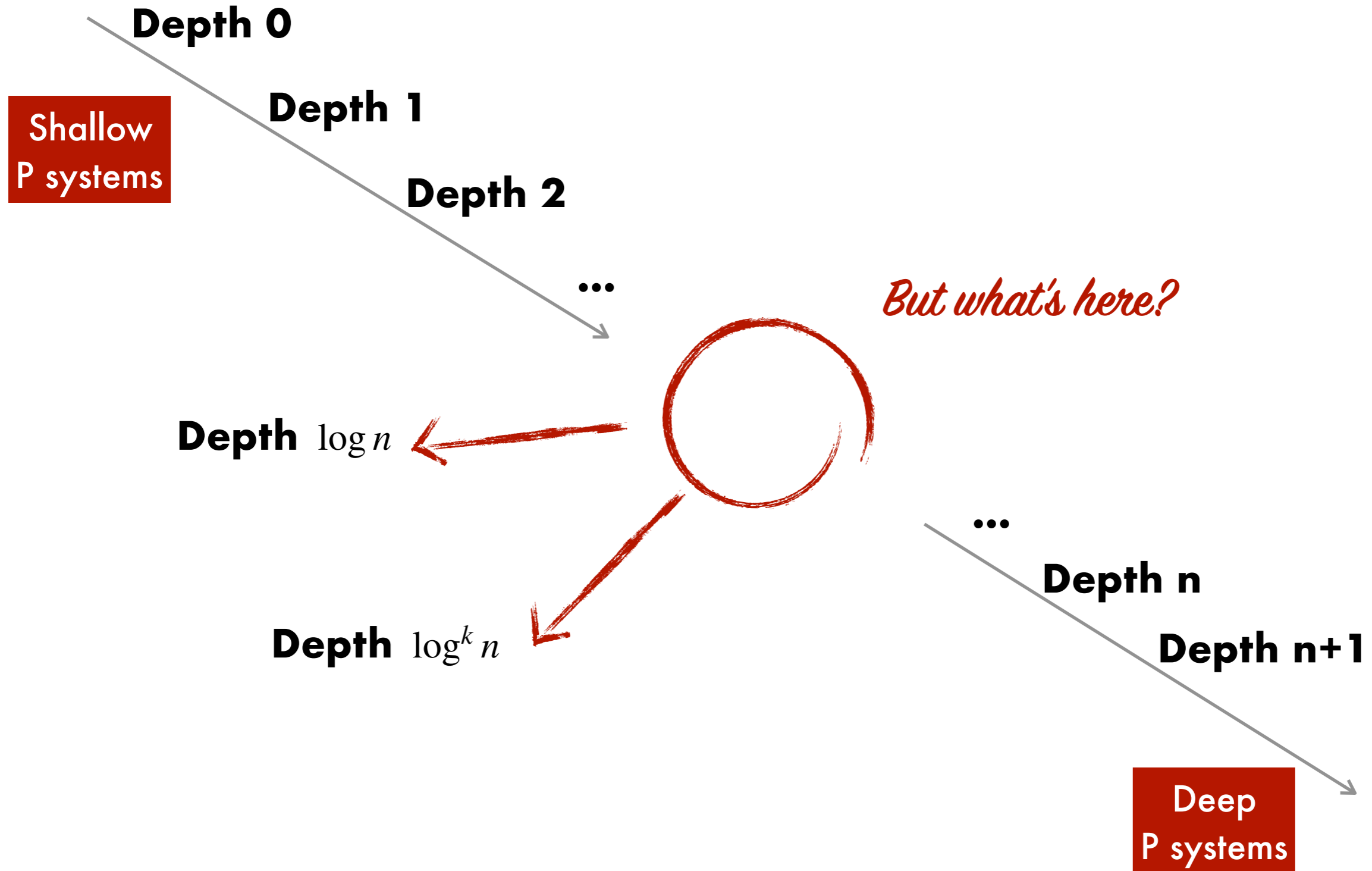


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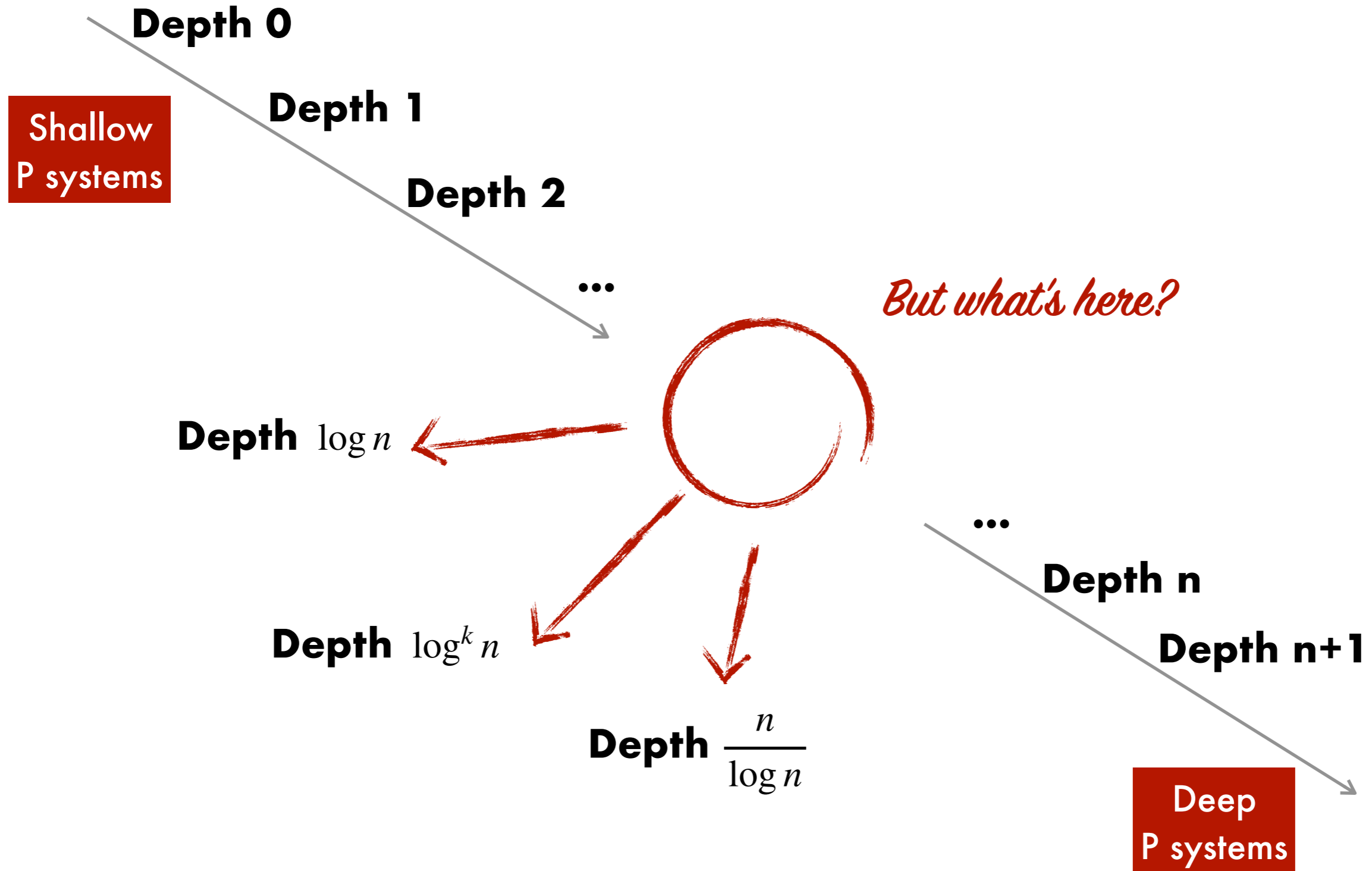




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# QSAT

$$\exists x_1 \forall x_2 \exists x_3 (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \neg x_3) \wedge (\neg x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$$

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*n quantifiers*



# QSAT

*n variables*

*Fully quantified*

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*m clauses*

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*n quantifiers*

*m clauses*

**Question: Is the formula valid?**

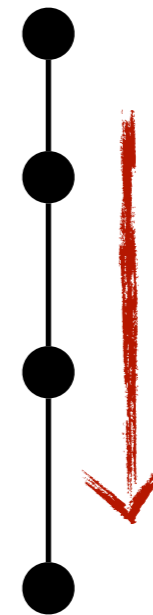
# The Standard Approach





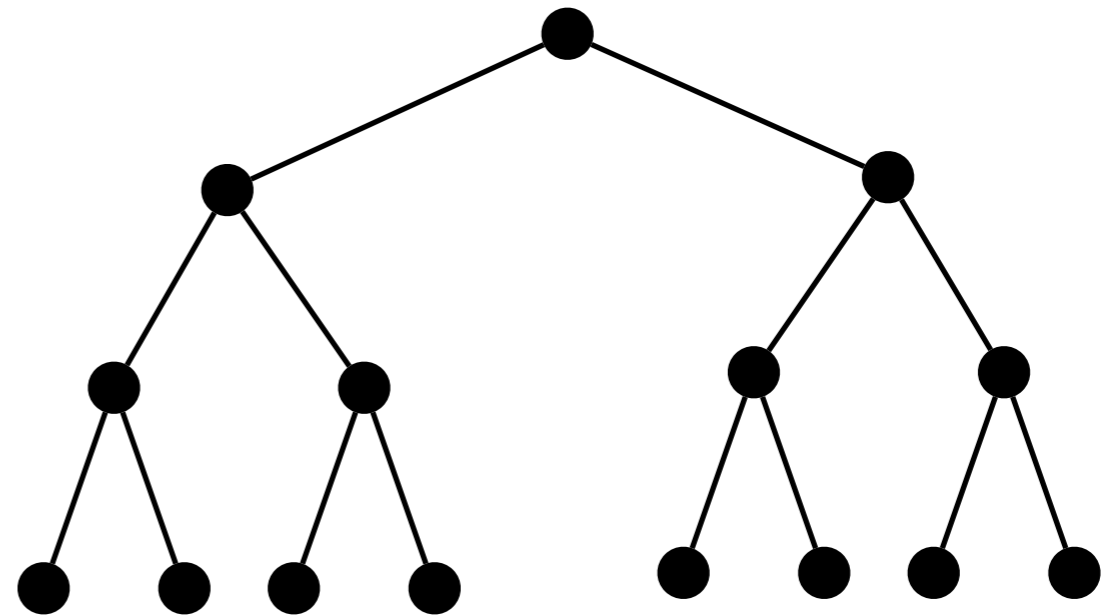
# The Standard Approach

- **Generate all assignments**



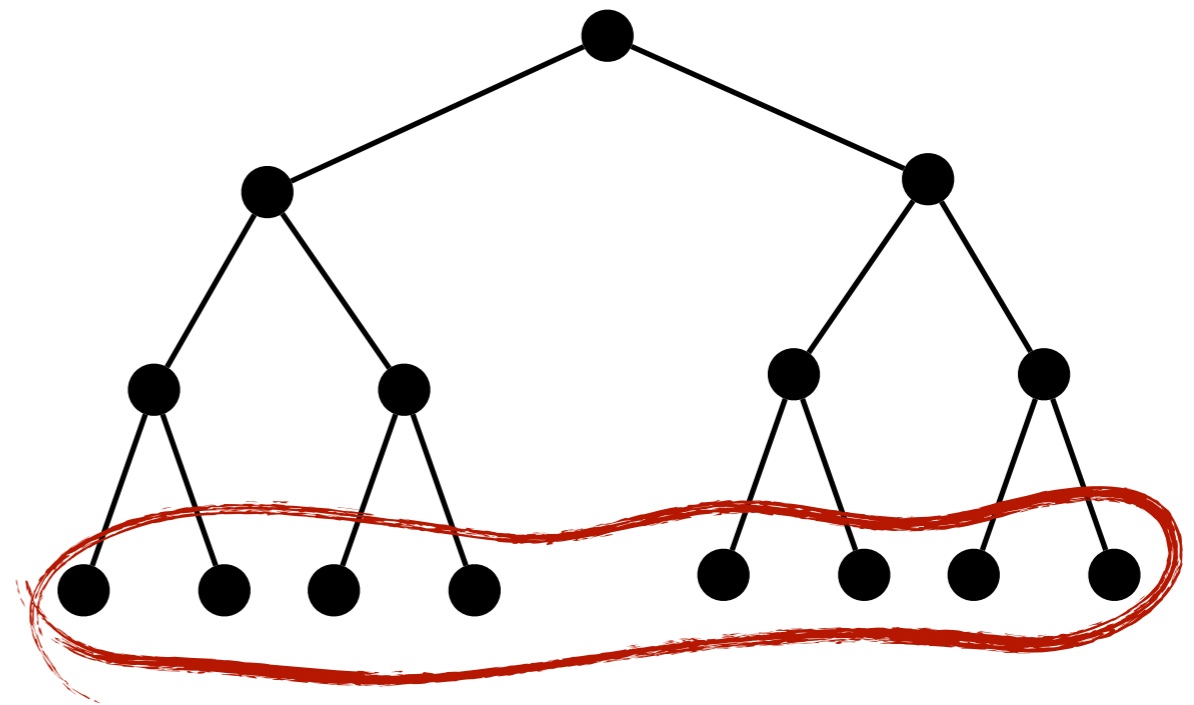
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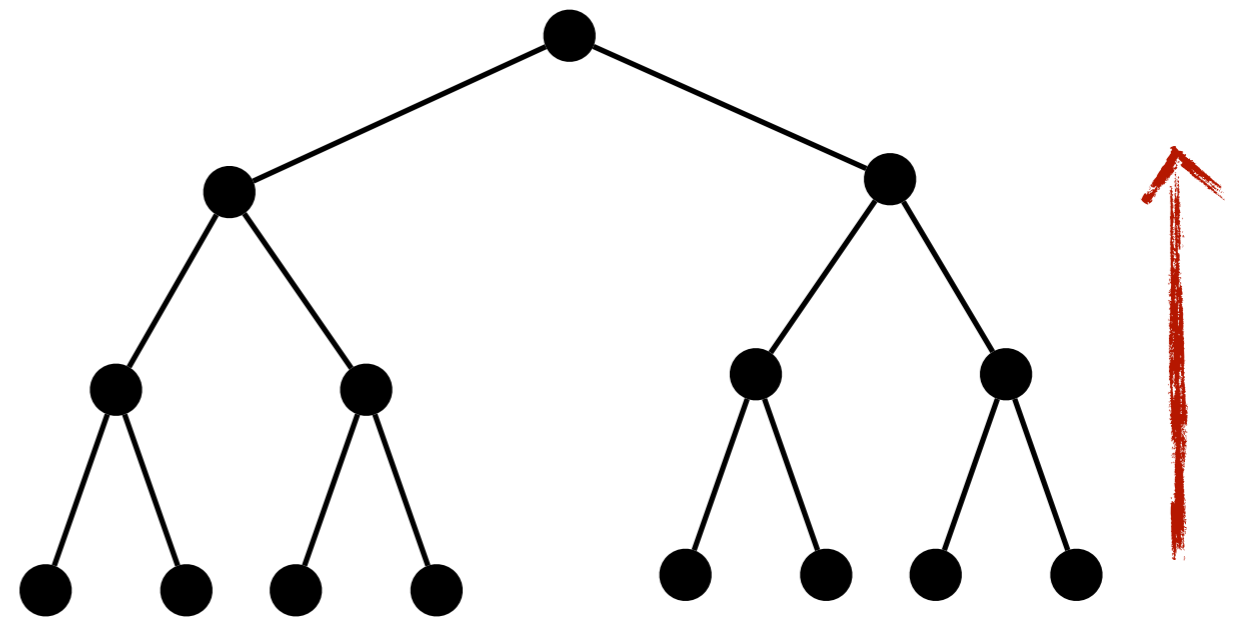
# The Standard Approach

- Generate all assignments
- Evaluate the assignments



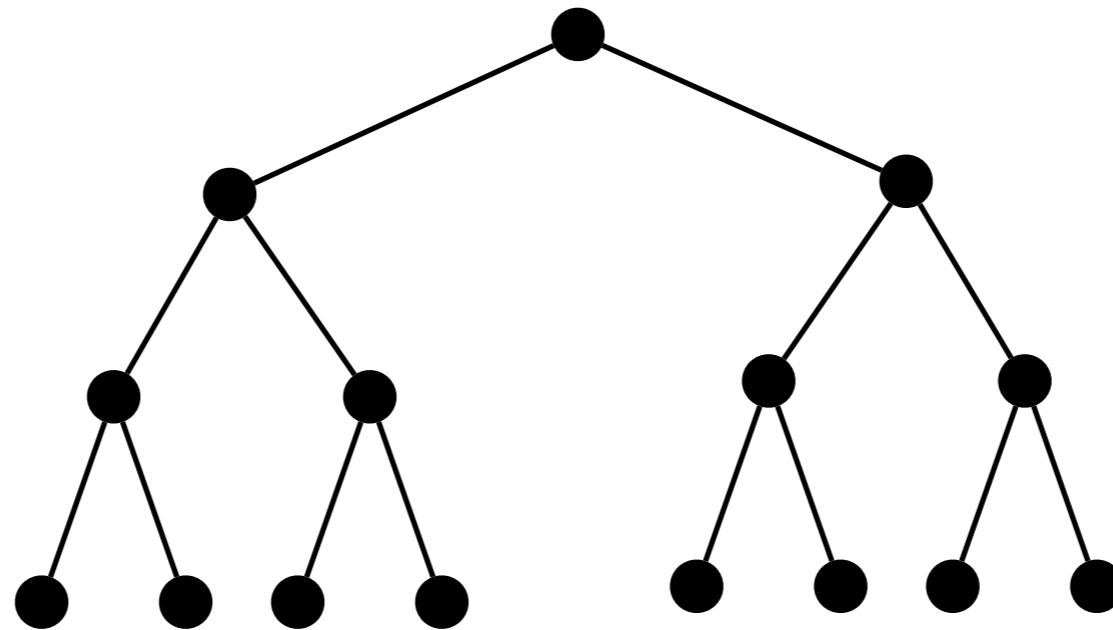
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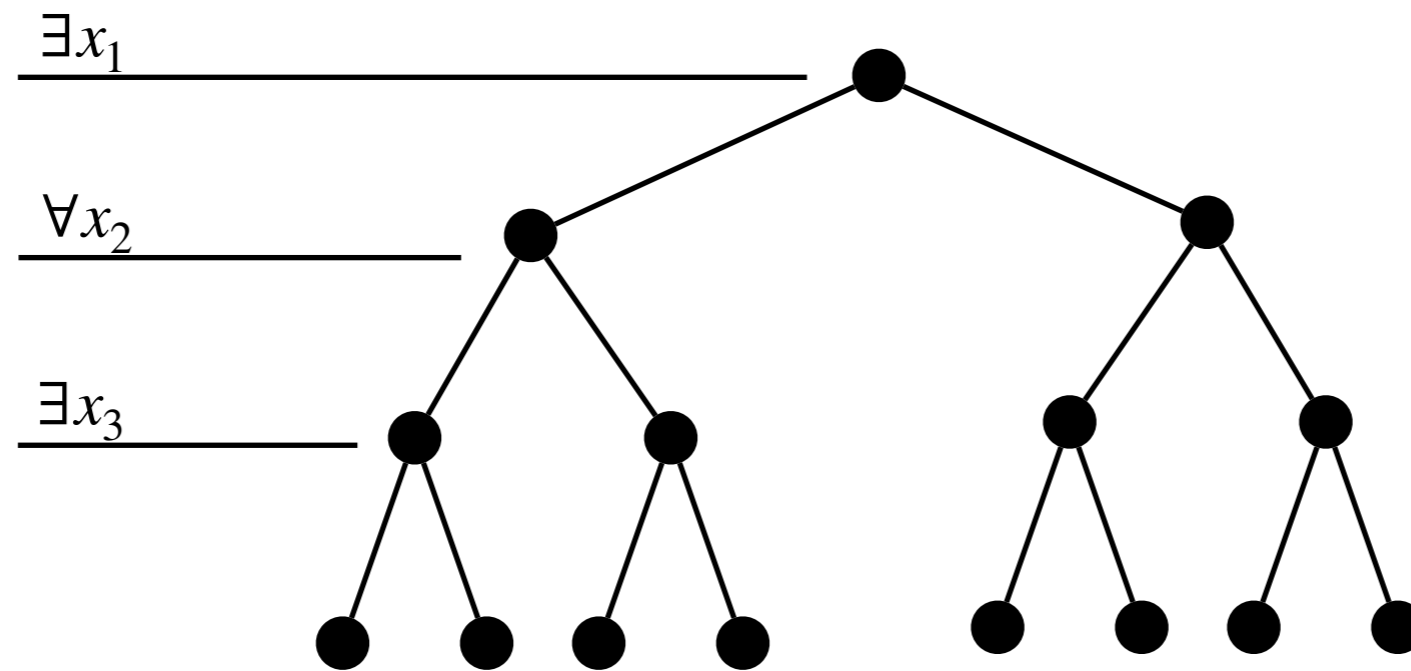
- Combine the results according to the quantifiers

# Usual Solutions



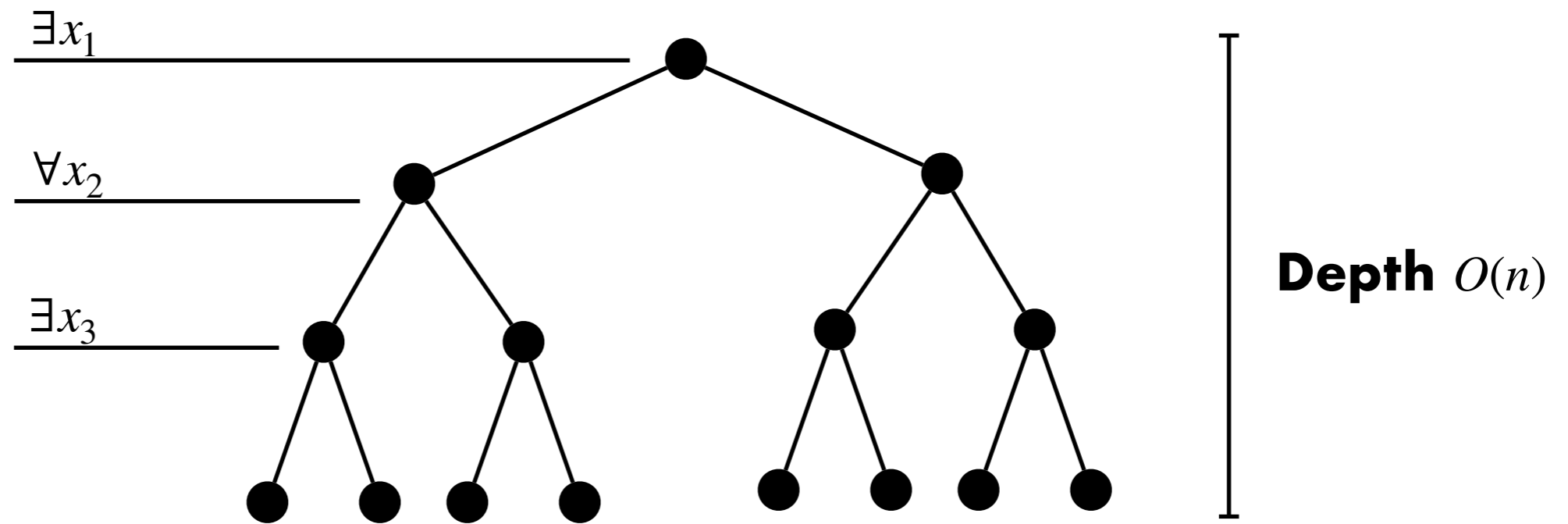
**Membrane structure**

# Usual Solutions



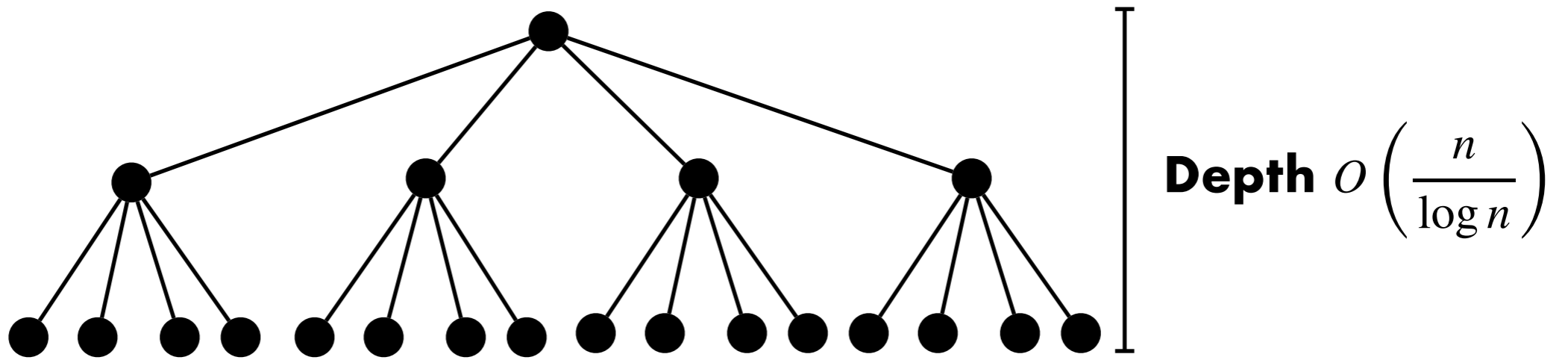
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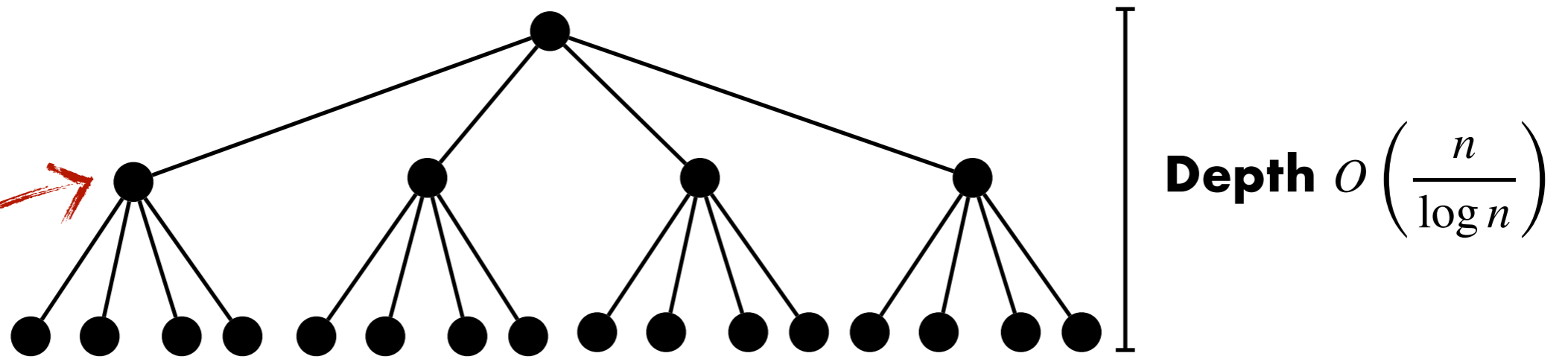
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# New Approach



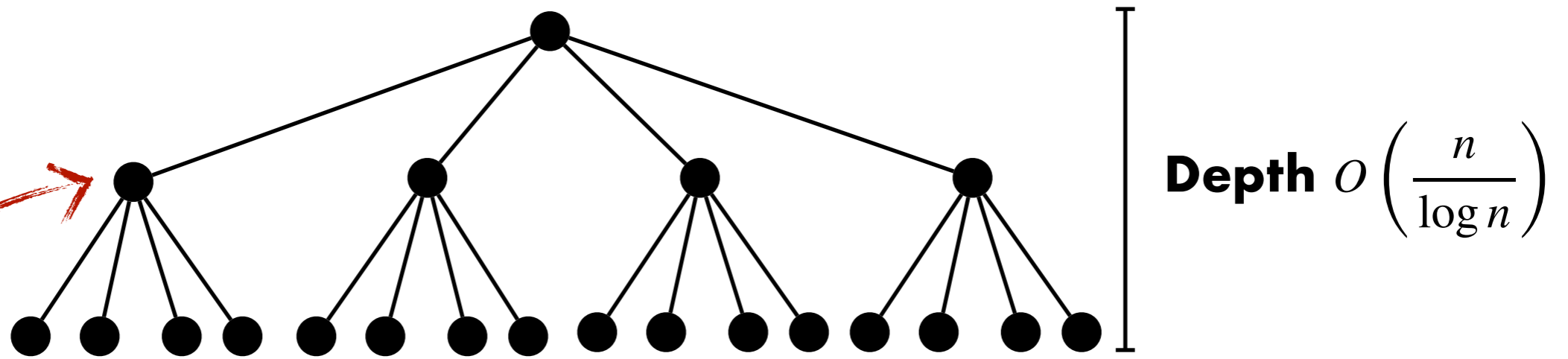


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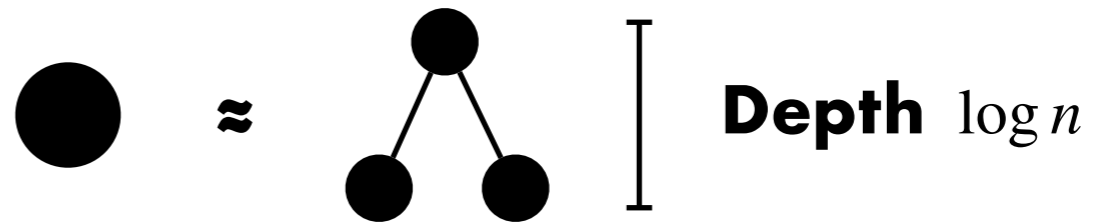


*Each node is a "Virtual tree"*

# New Approach



*Each node is a "Virtual tree"*



# Steps of the algorithm

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- **Generation of the assignments**

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# Steps of the algorithm

- Generation of the assignments *Simple*
- Evaluation of the assignments *Works as usual*
- Merging the results respecting the quantifiers  
*This is the complex part*

# Enhanced Charges

$$\Psi = \{-, 0, +\}$$

**Three “classical” charges**

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**Three “classical” charges**

$$\Psi = \{\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_{p(n)}\}$$

**Polynomially  
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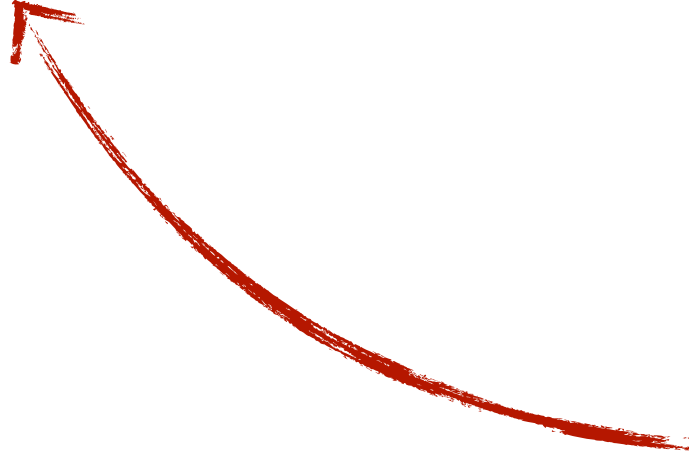
# Enhanced Charges

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Three "classical" charges

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many charges



*Simulable with 3 charges  
with polynomial slowdown*

# Blocks of Quantifiers

$$\exists x_1 \forall x_2 \exists x_3 \forall x_4 \exists x_5 \forall x_6 \exists x_7 \forall x_8 \exists x_9 \forall x_{10} \exists x_{11} \forall x_{12} \varphi(x_1, \dots, x_{12})$$

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$\frac{n}{\log n}$  **blocks of**  $\log n$  **quantifiers**

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**One block  $\approx$  a level in the membrane structure**



# Blocks of Quantifiers

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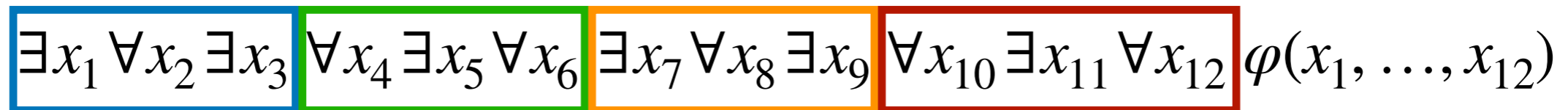
*Skin*

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# Blocks of Quantifiers

*Depth 1*

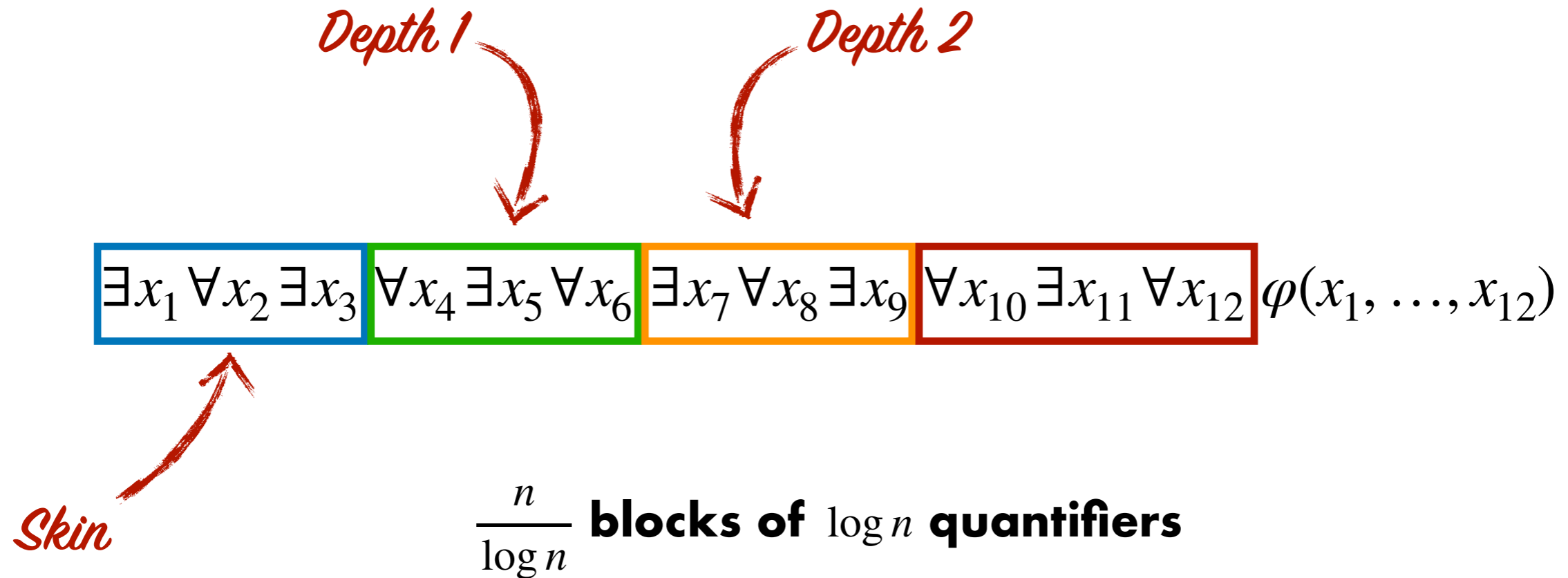


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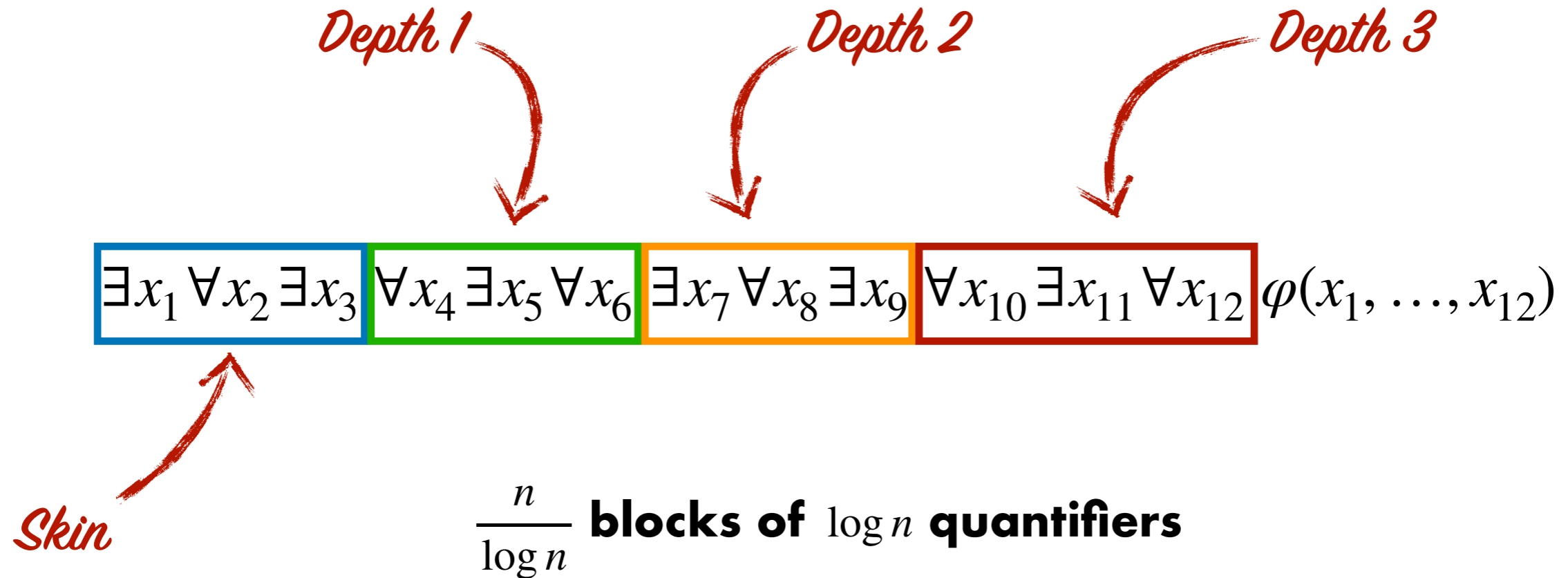
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# Blocks of Quantifiers



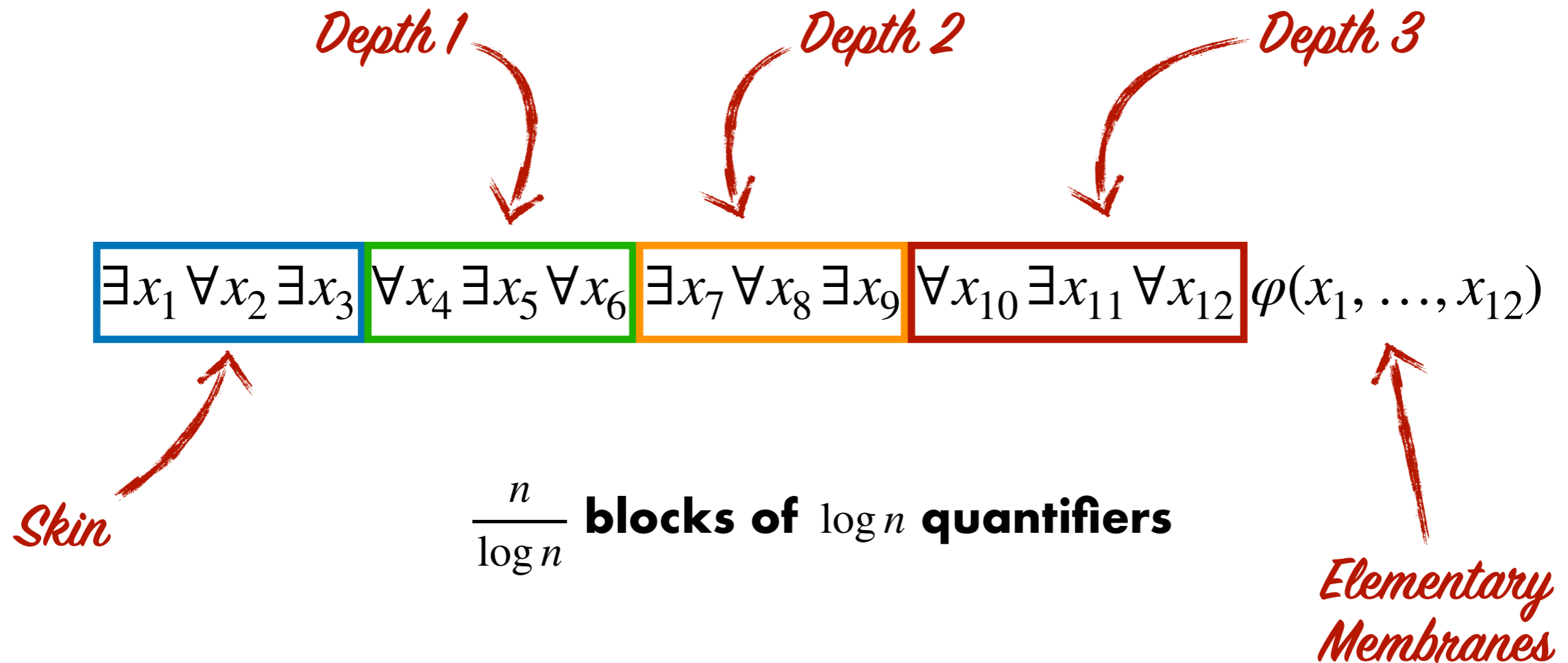
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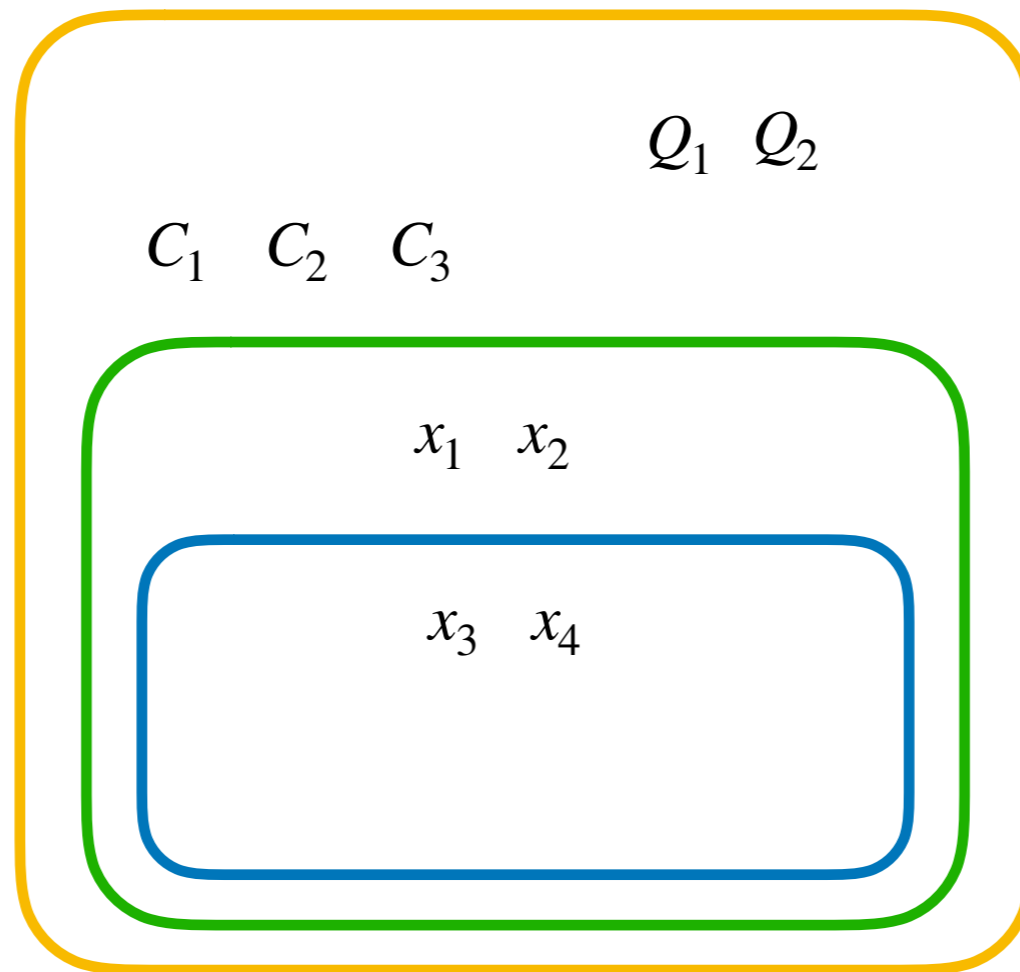
**One block  $\approx$  a level in the membrane structure**

# Blocks of Quantifiers

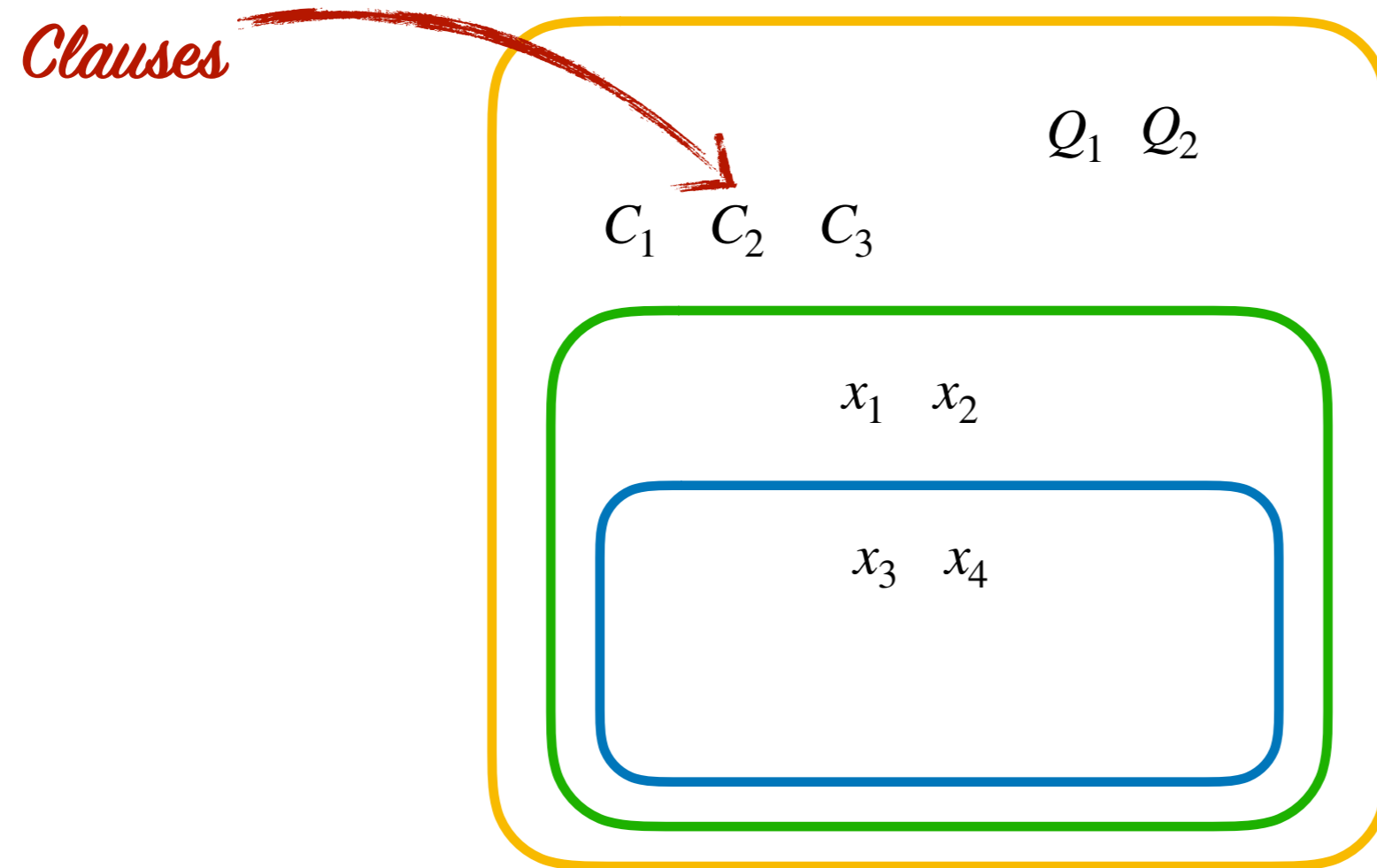


**One block  $\approx$  a level in the membrane structure**

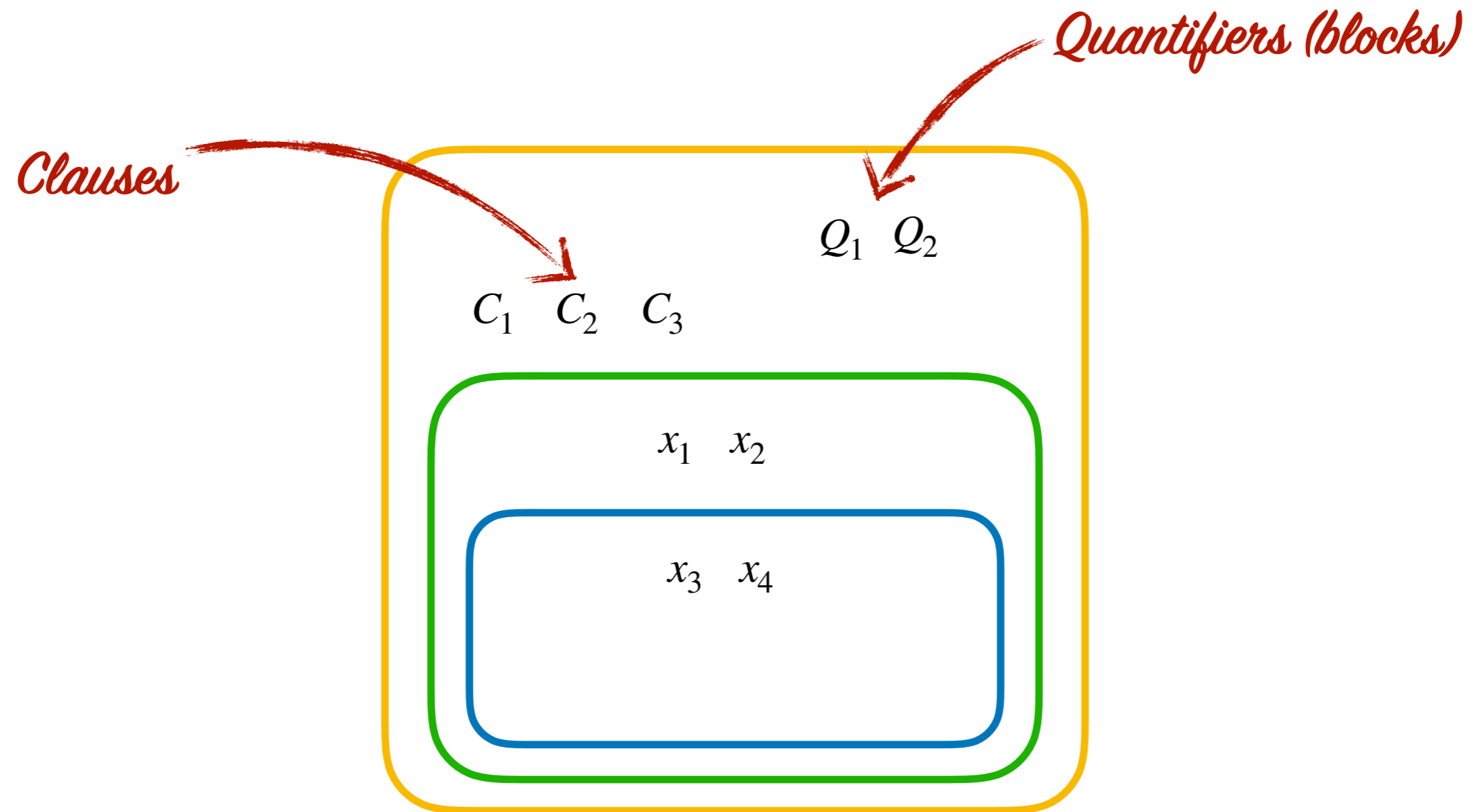
# Initial Configuration



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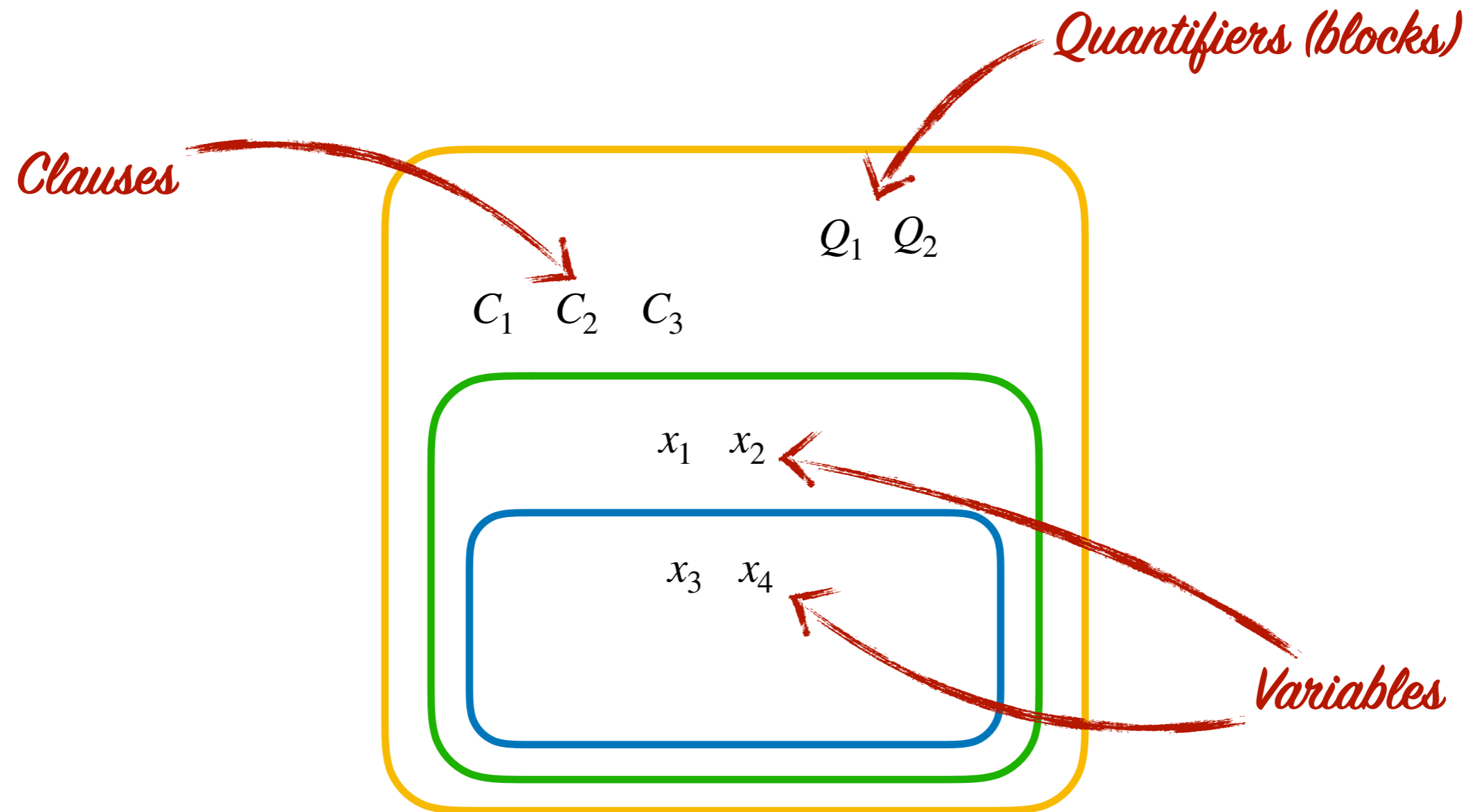


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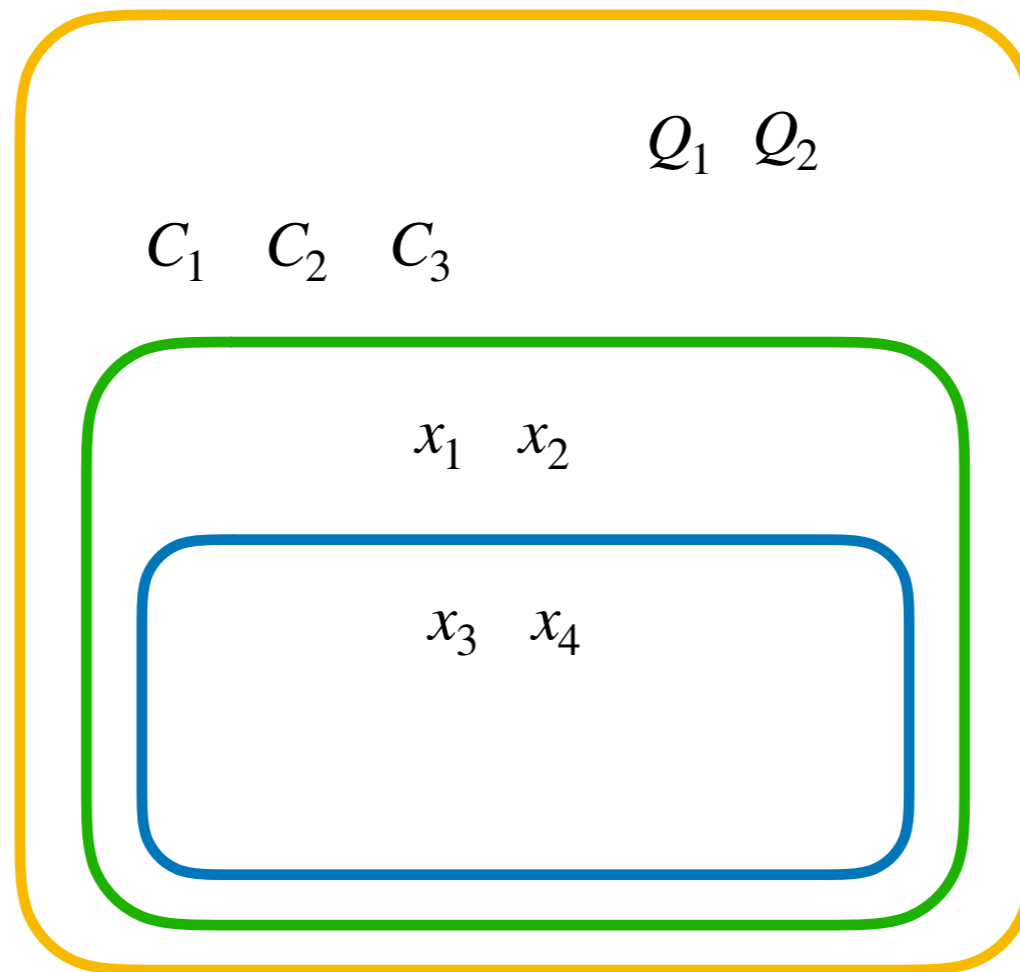




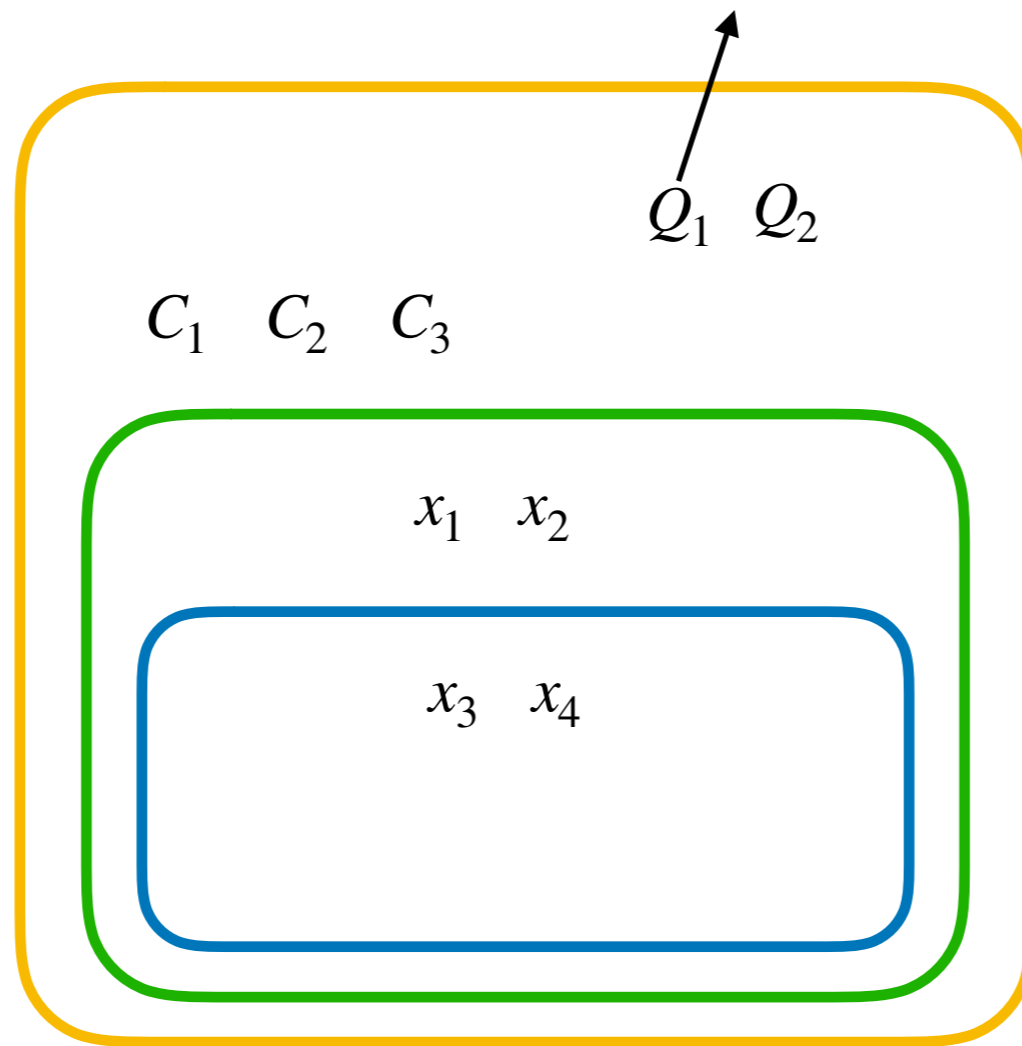
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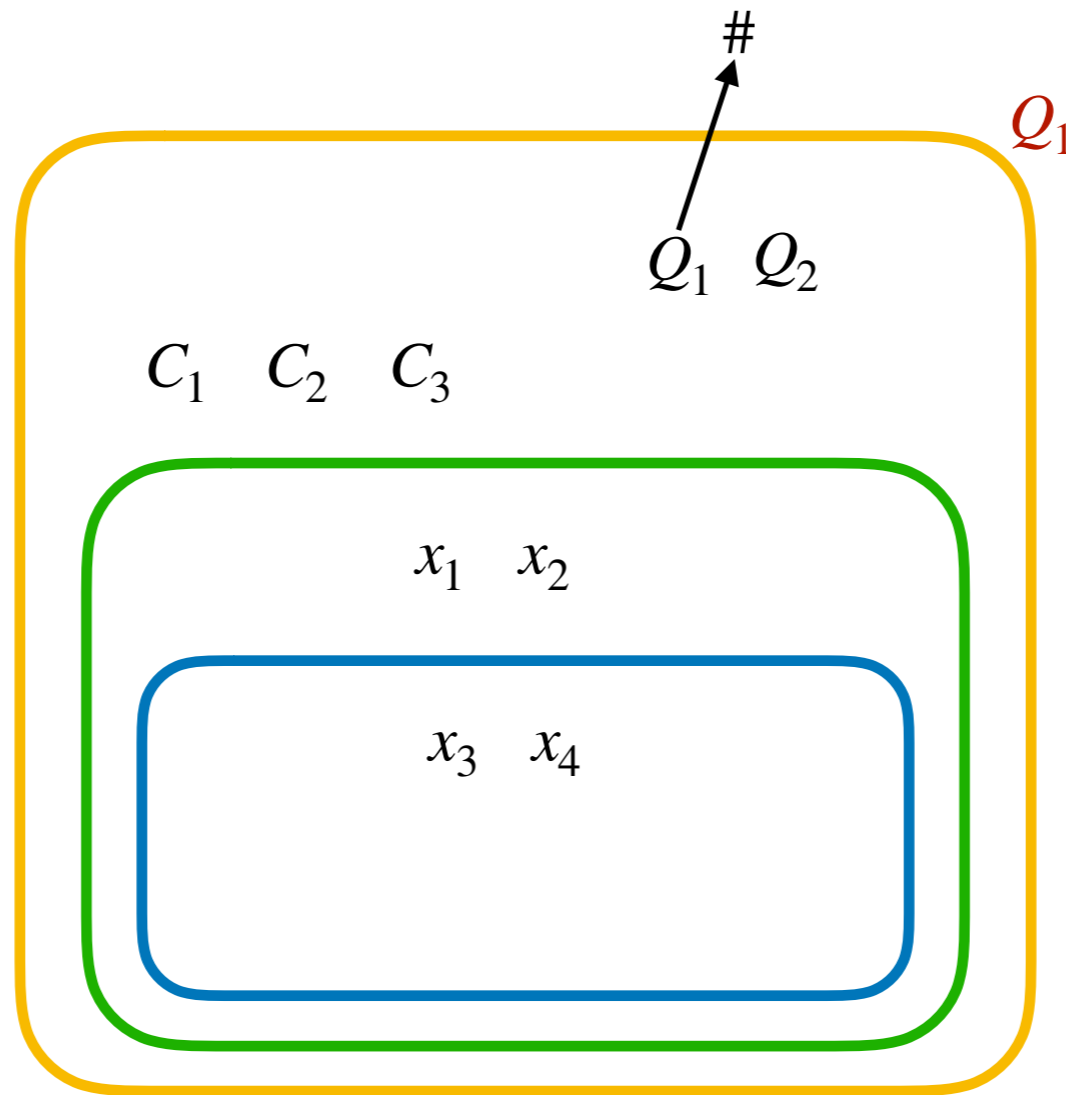
# Quantifiers Propagation



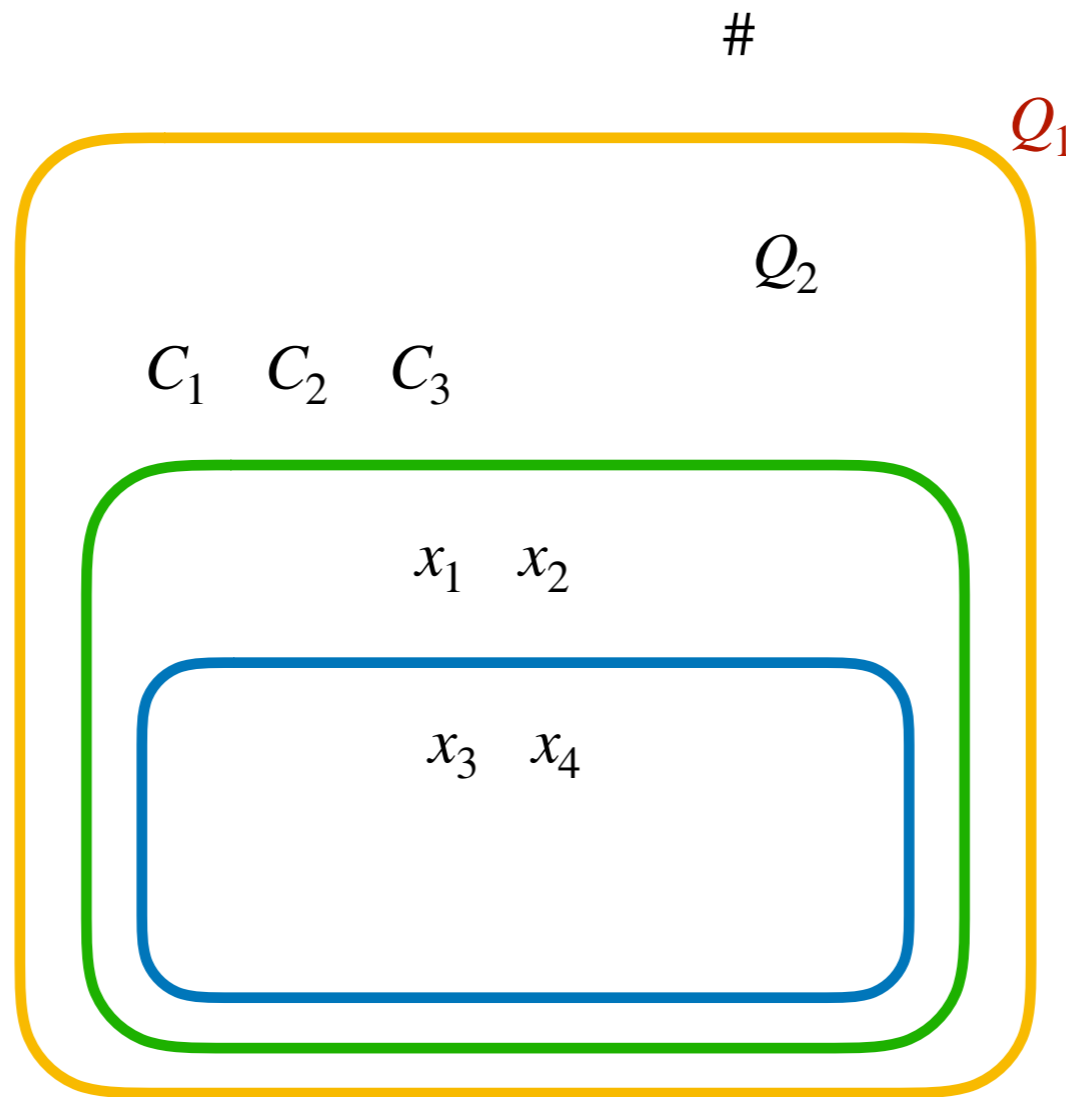
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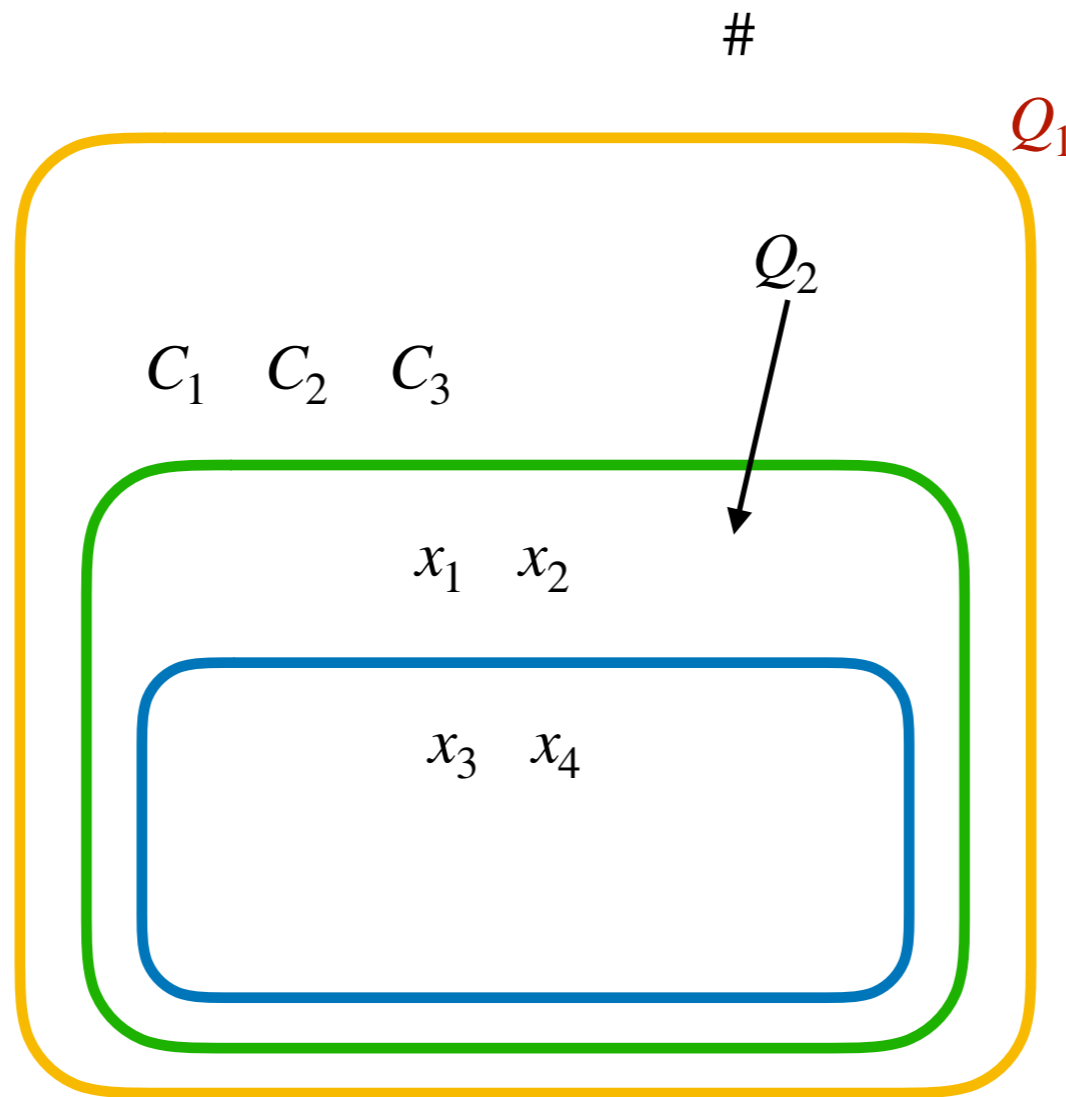
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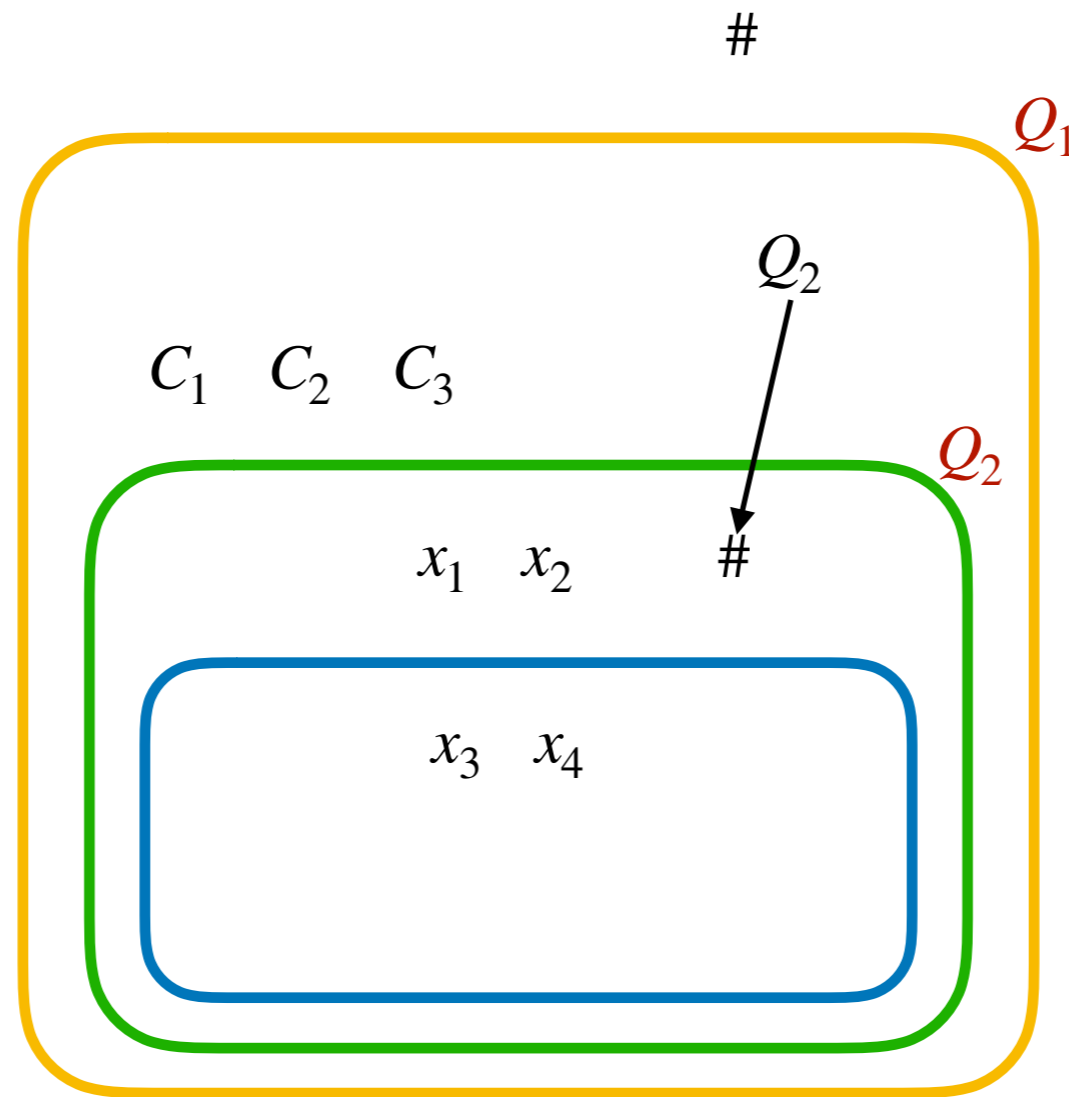
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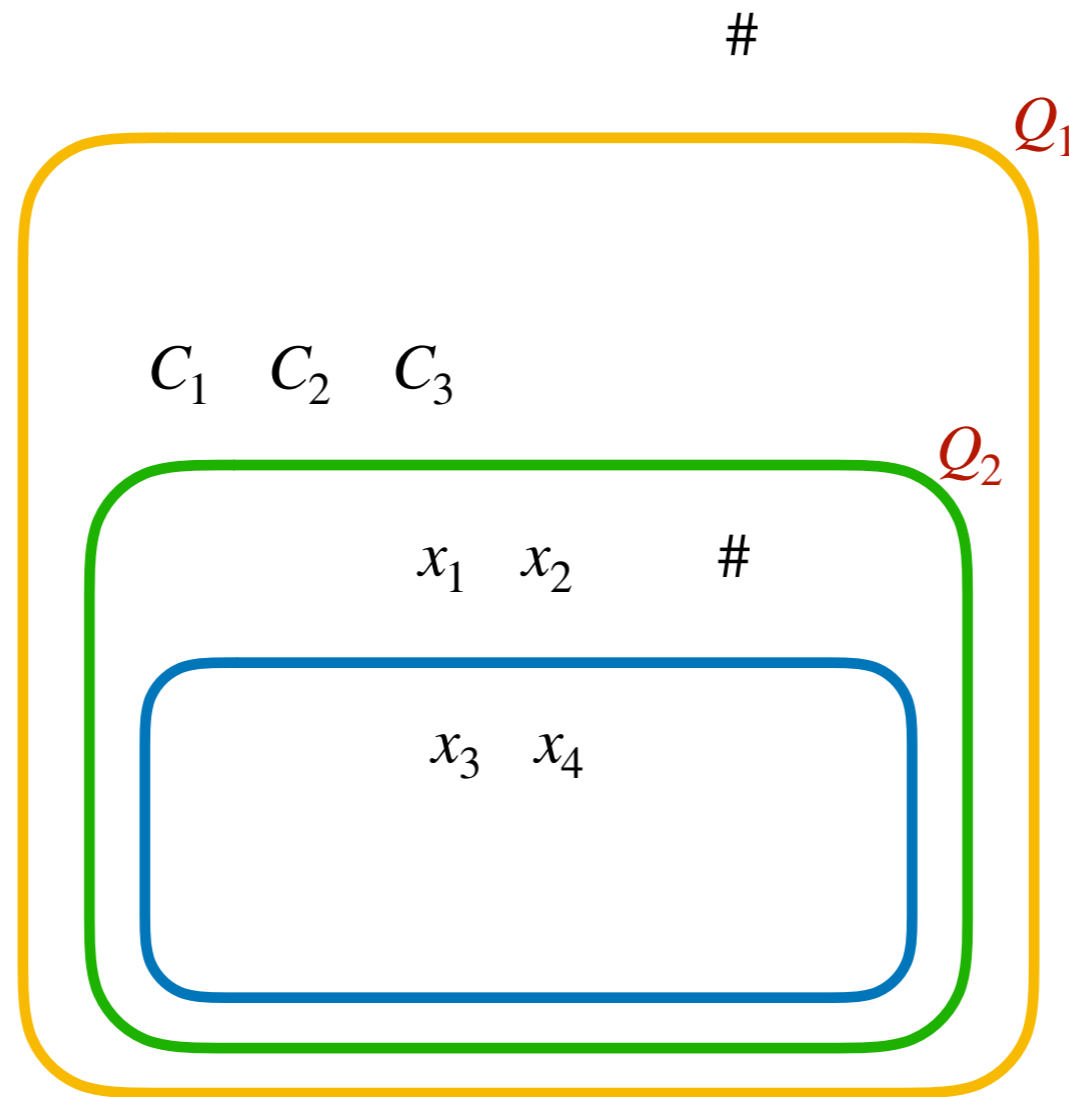
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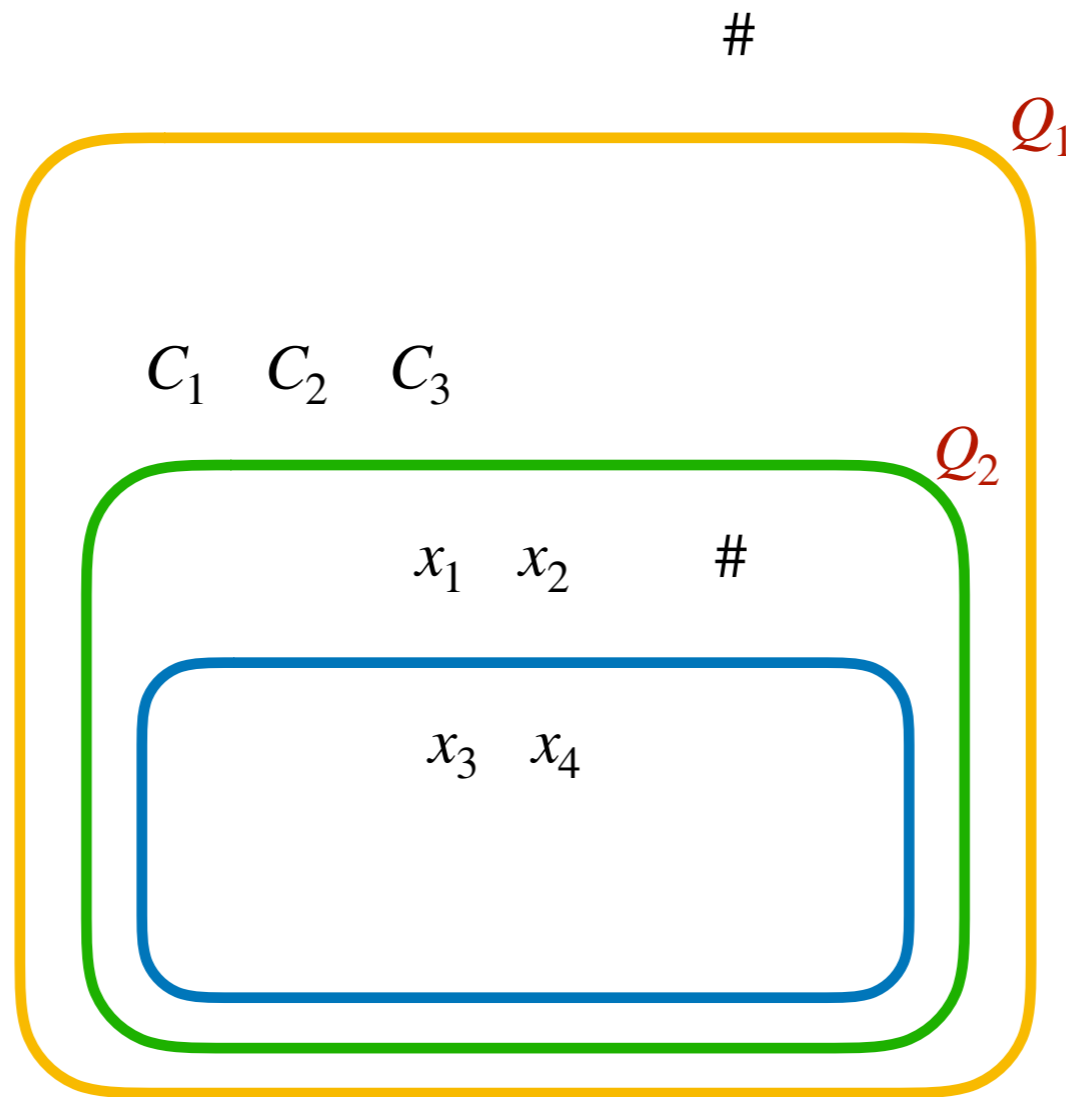


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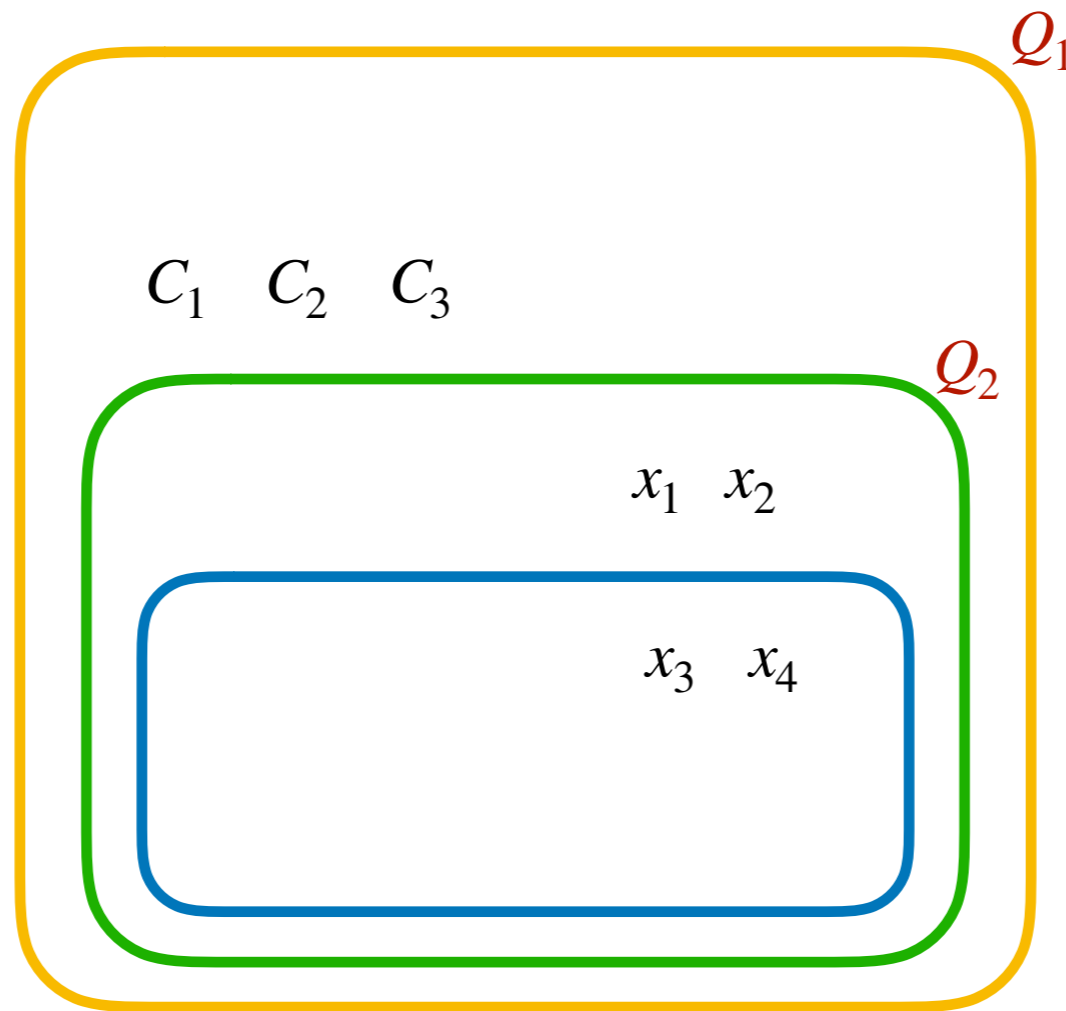


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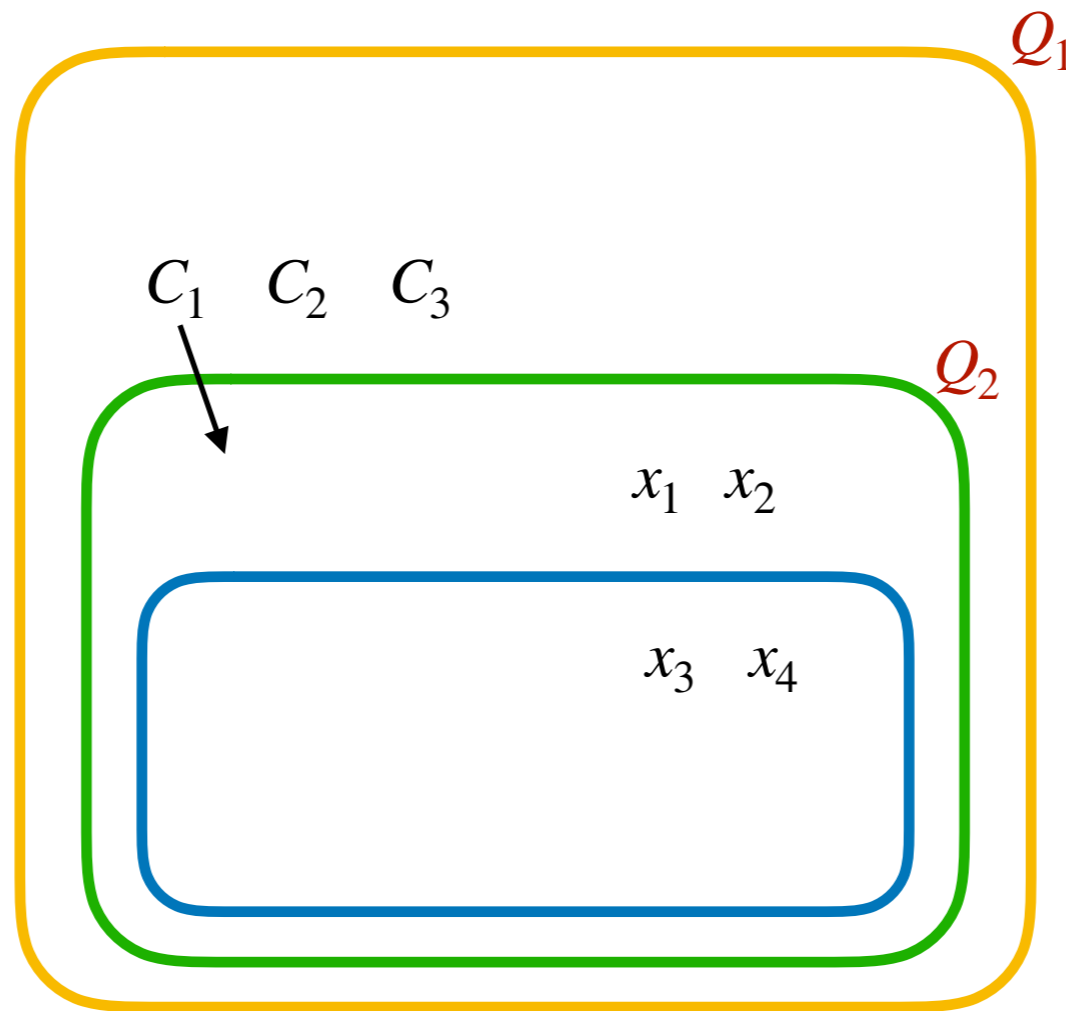


*\* additional info in the charges*

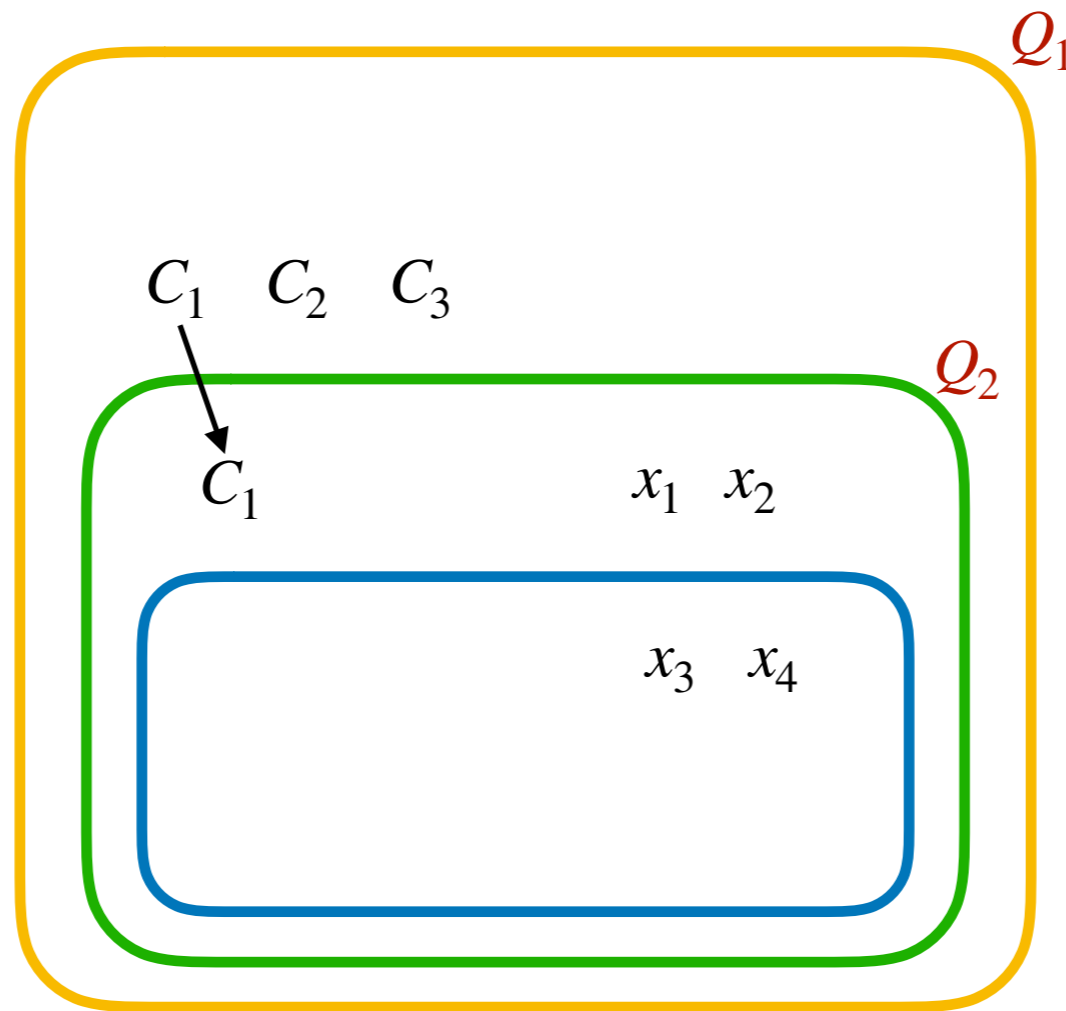
# Sending Clauses Down



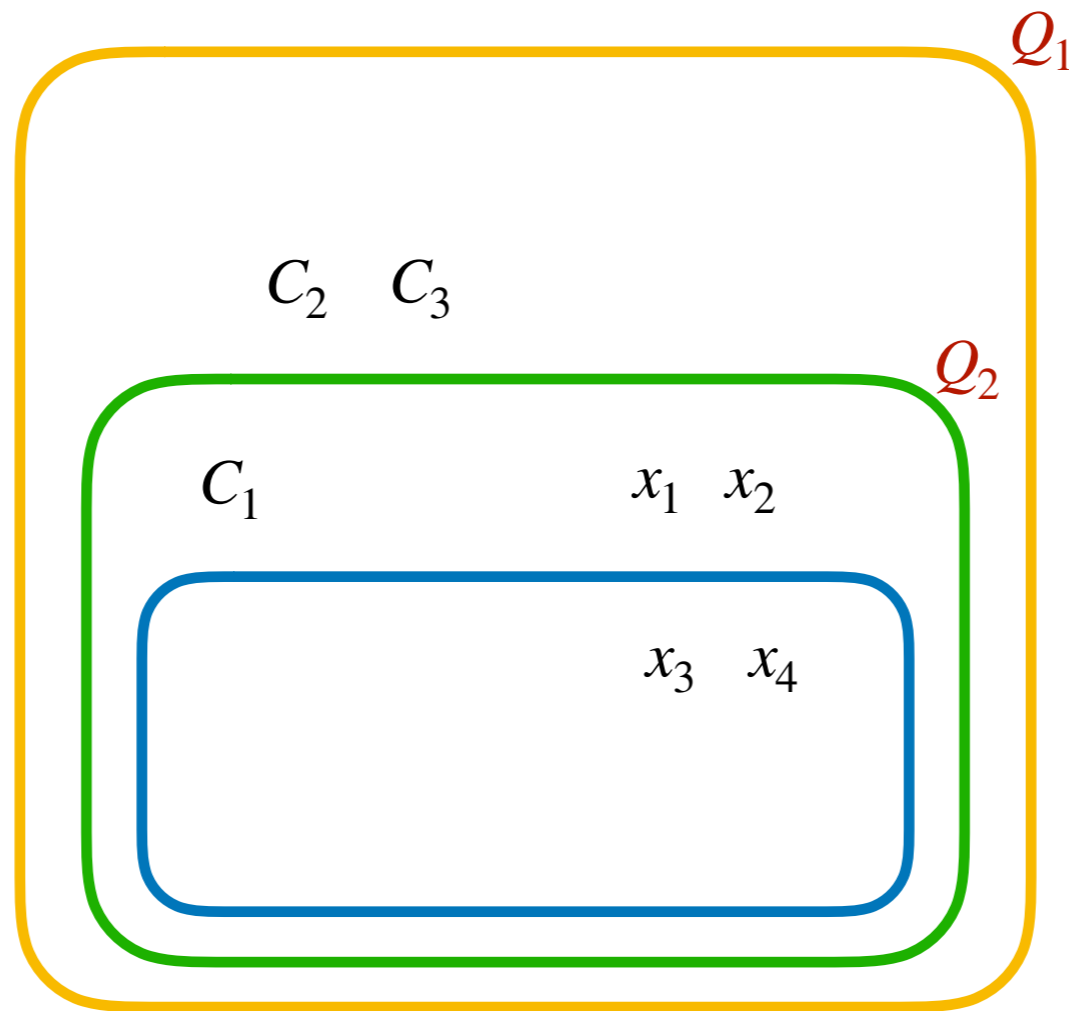
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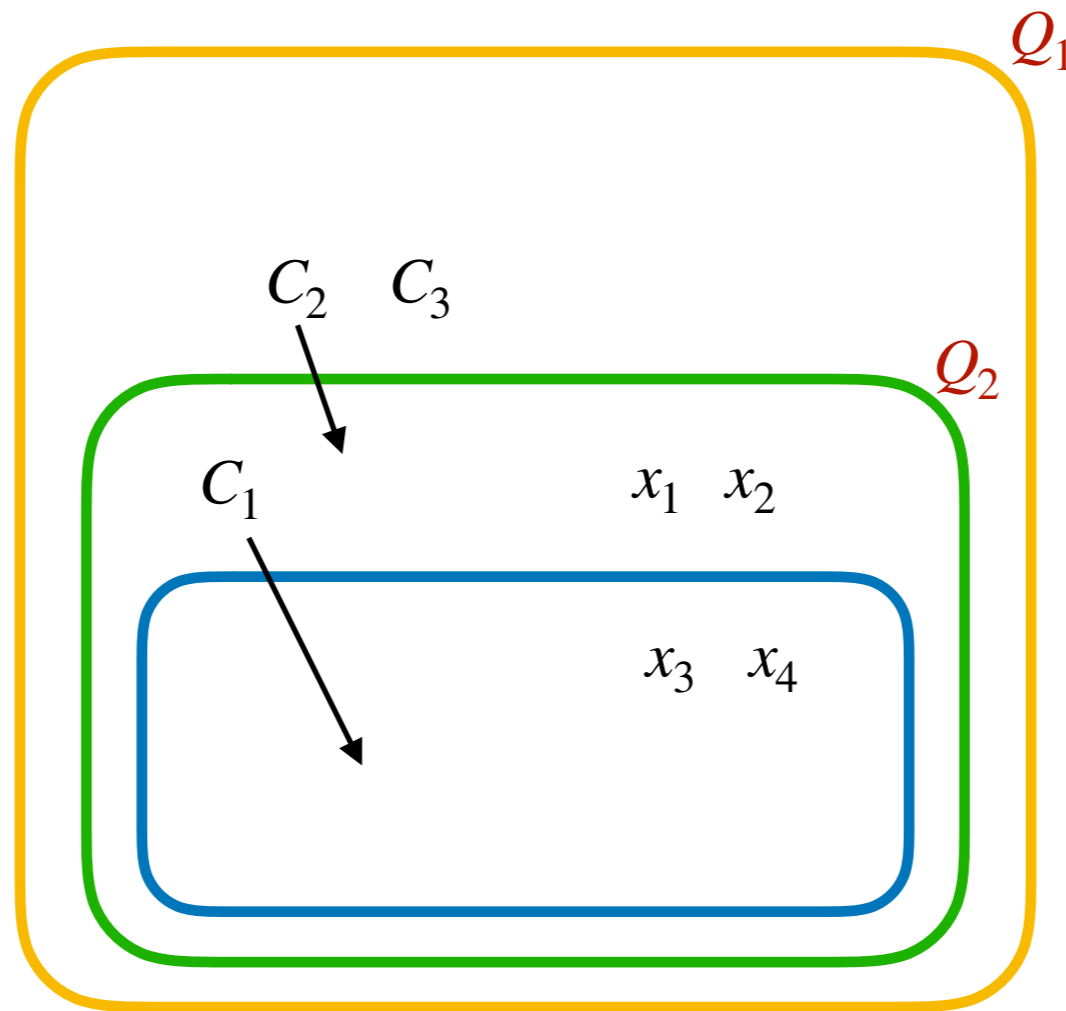
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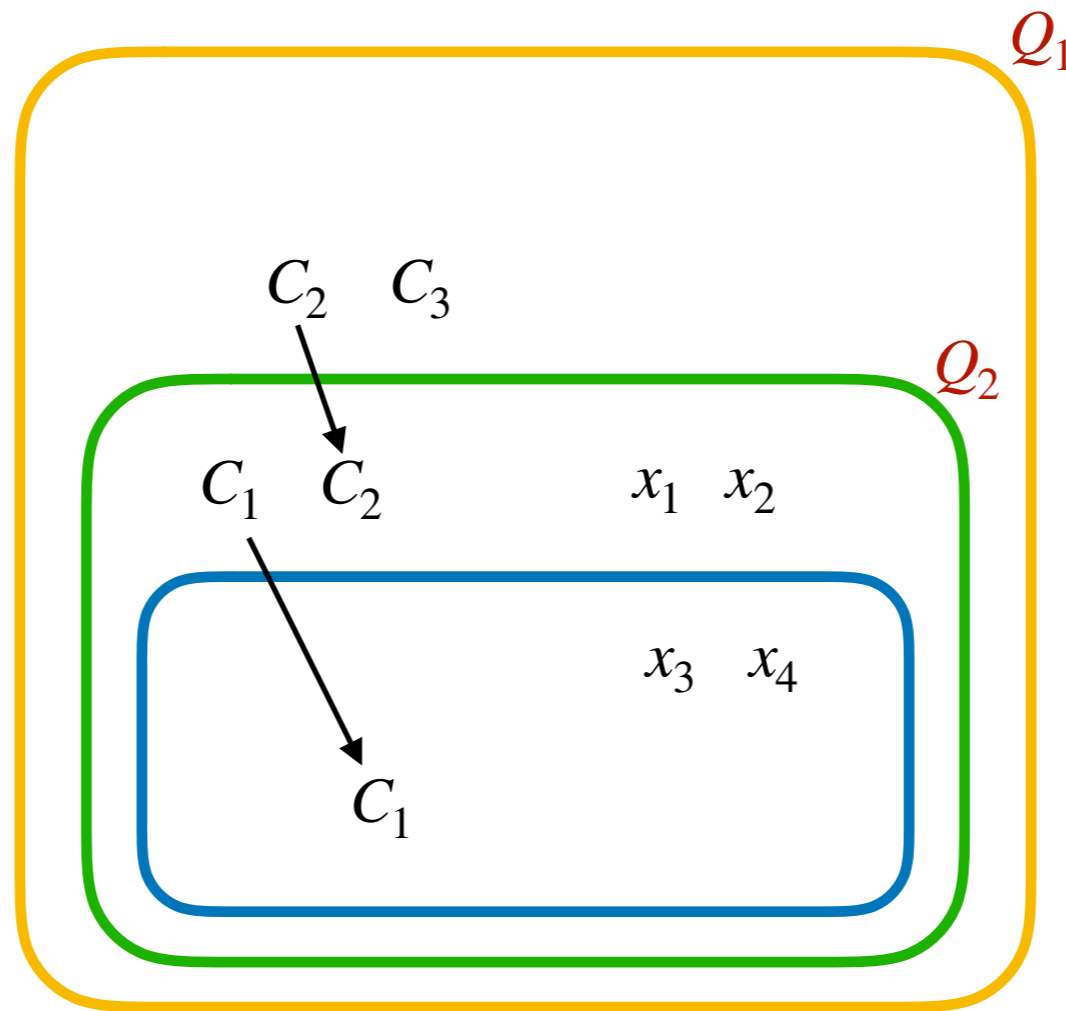
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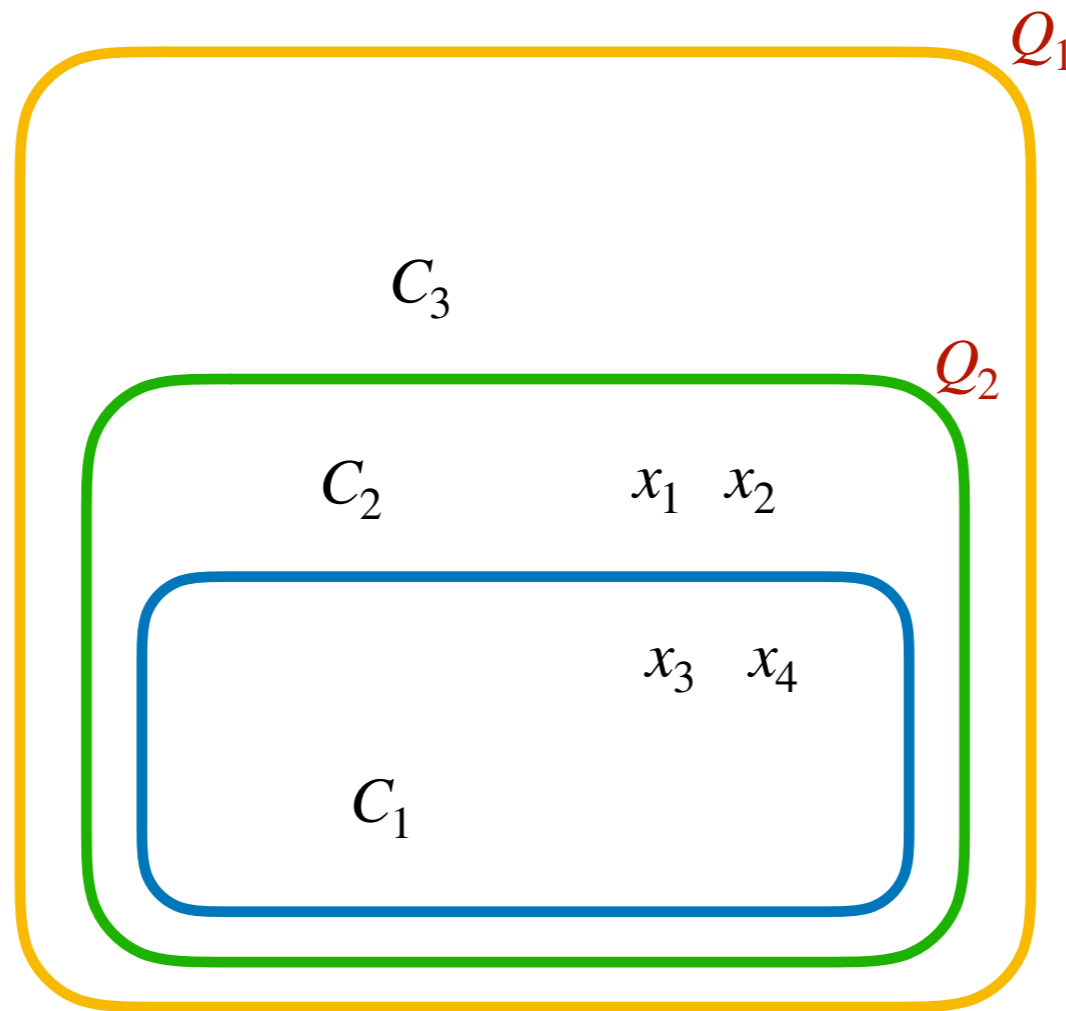
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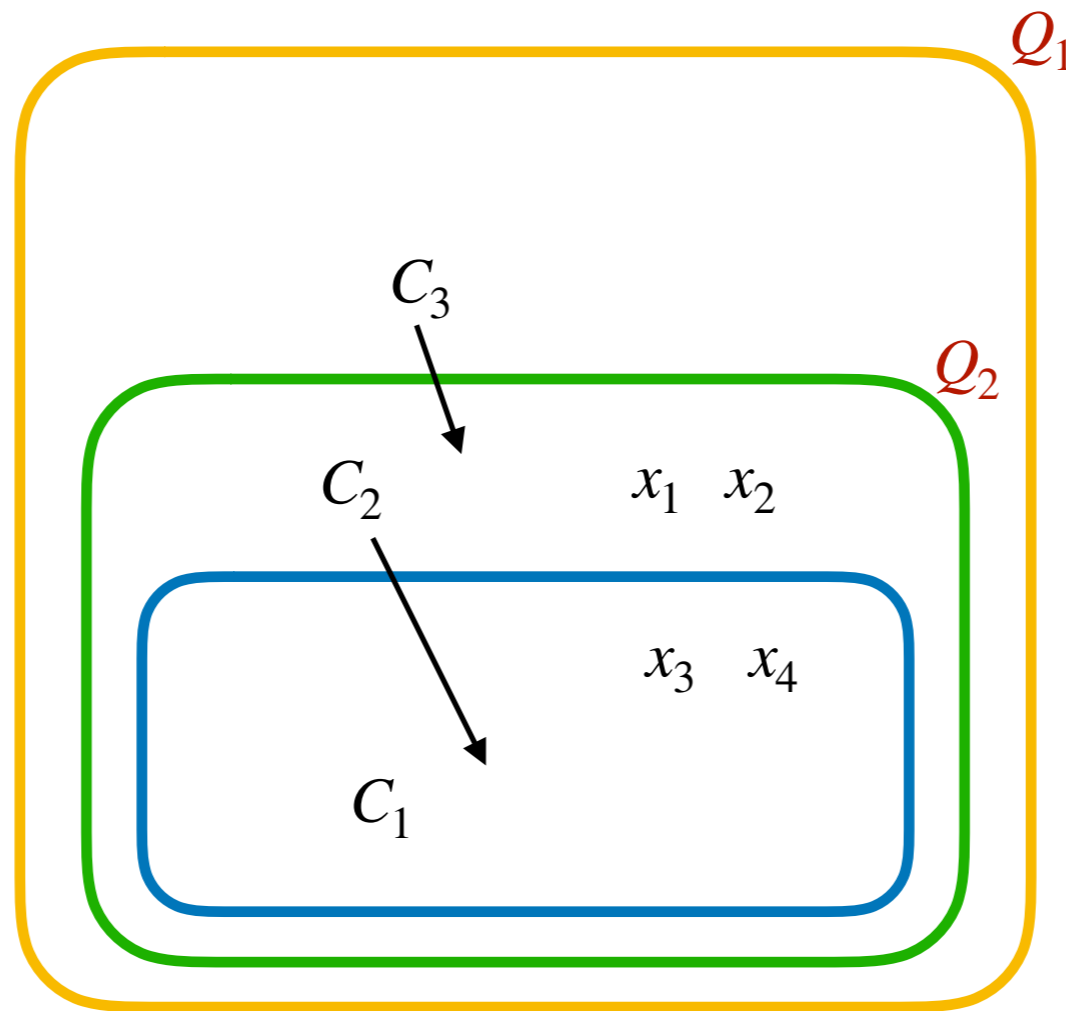


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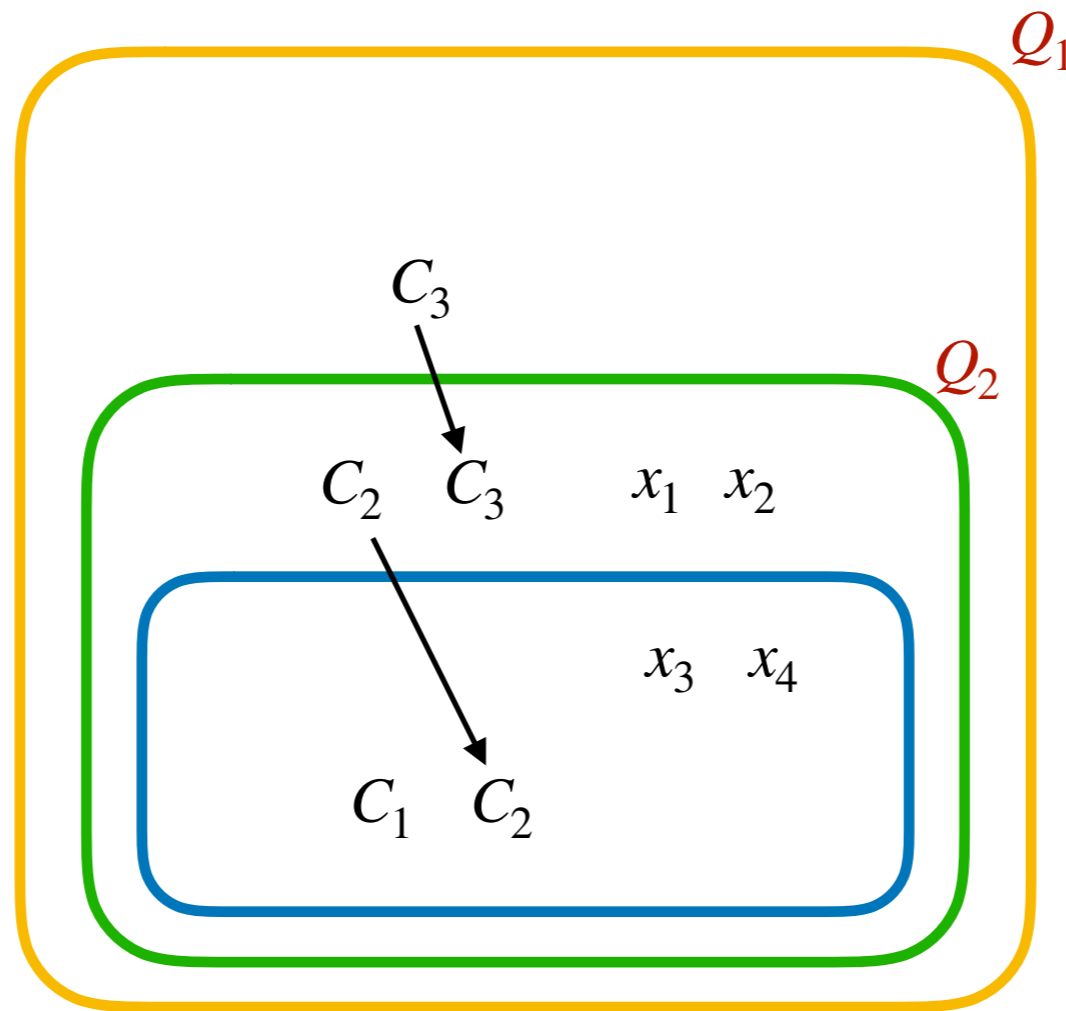




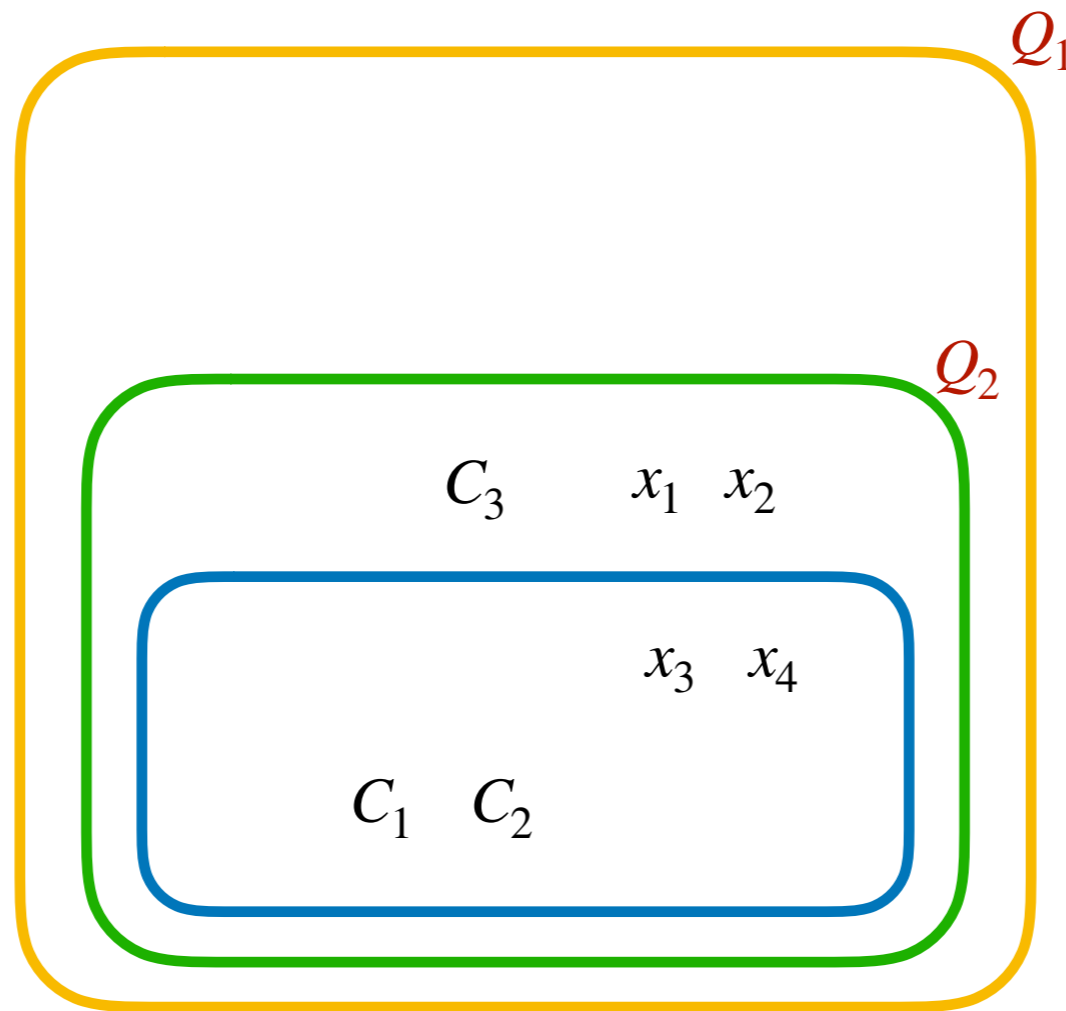
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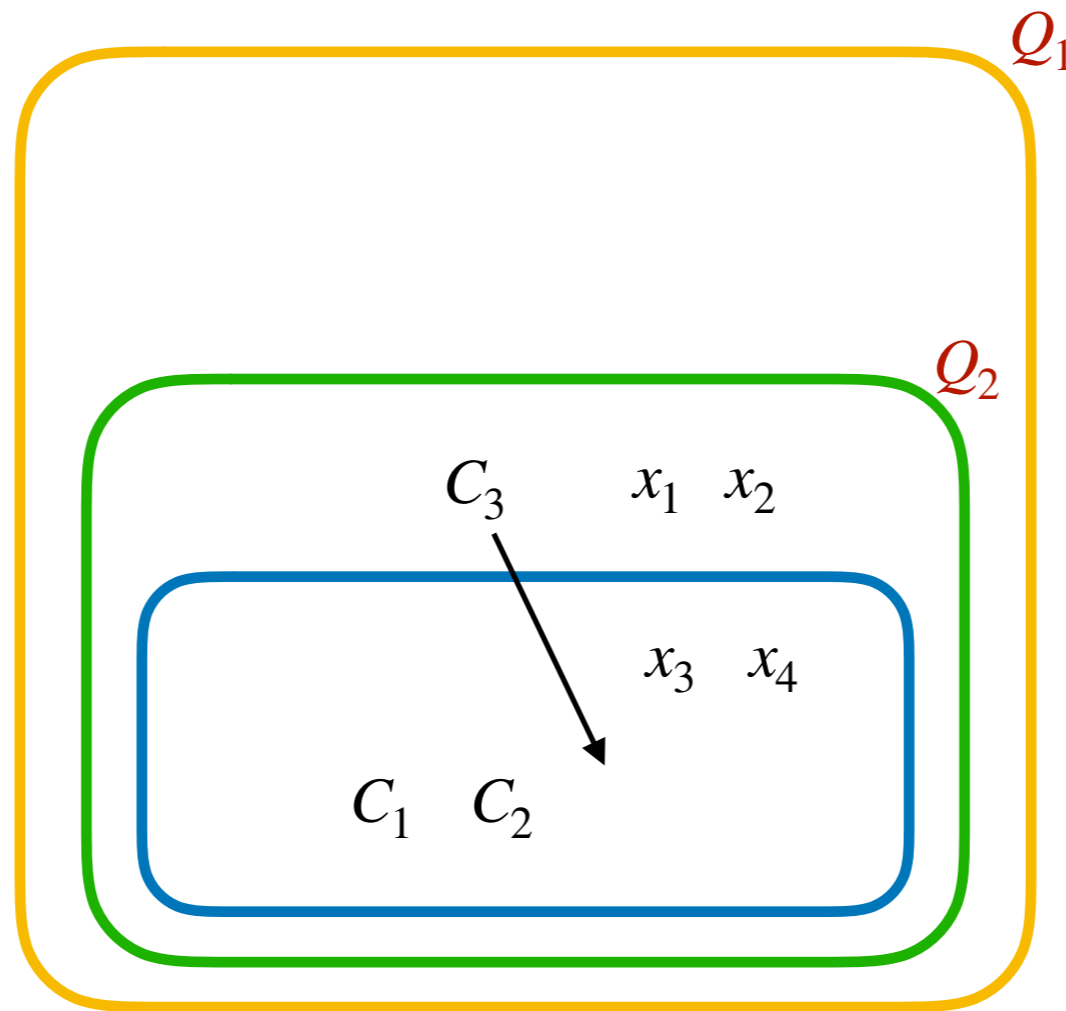
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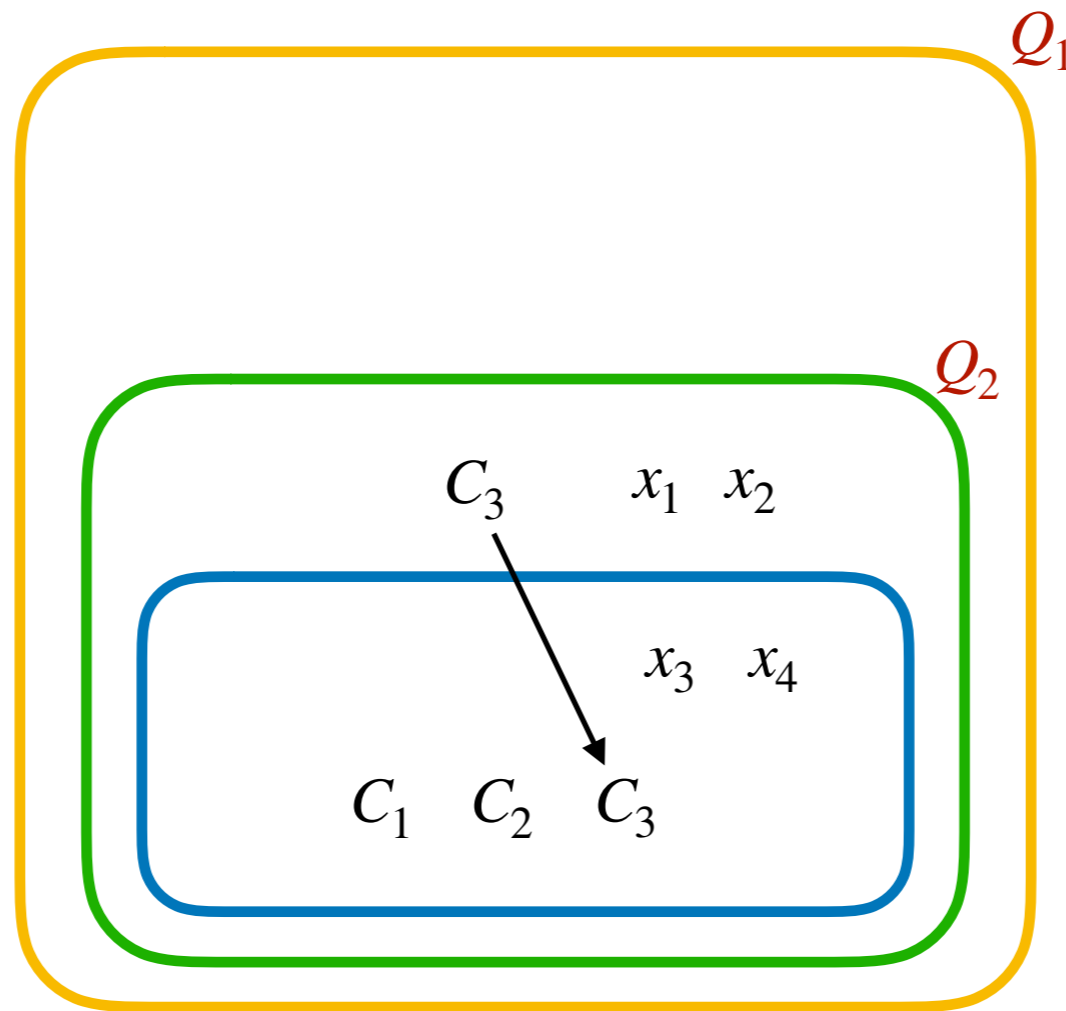
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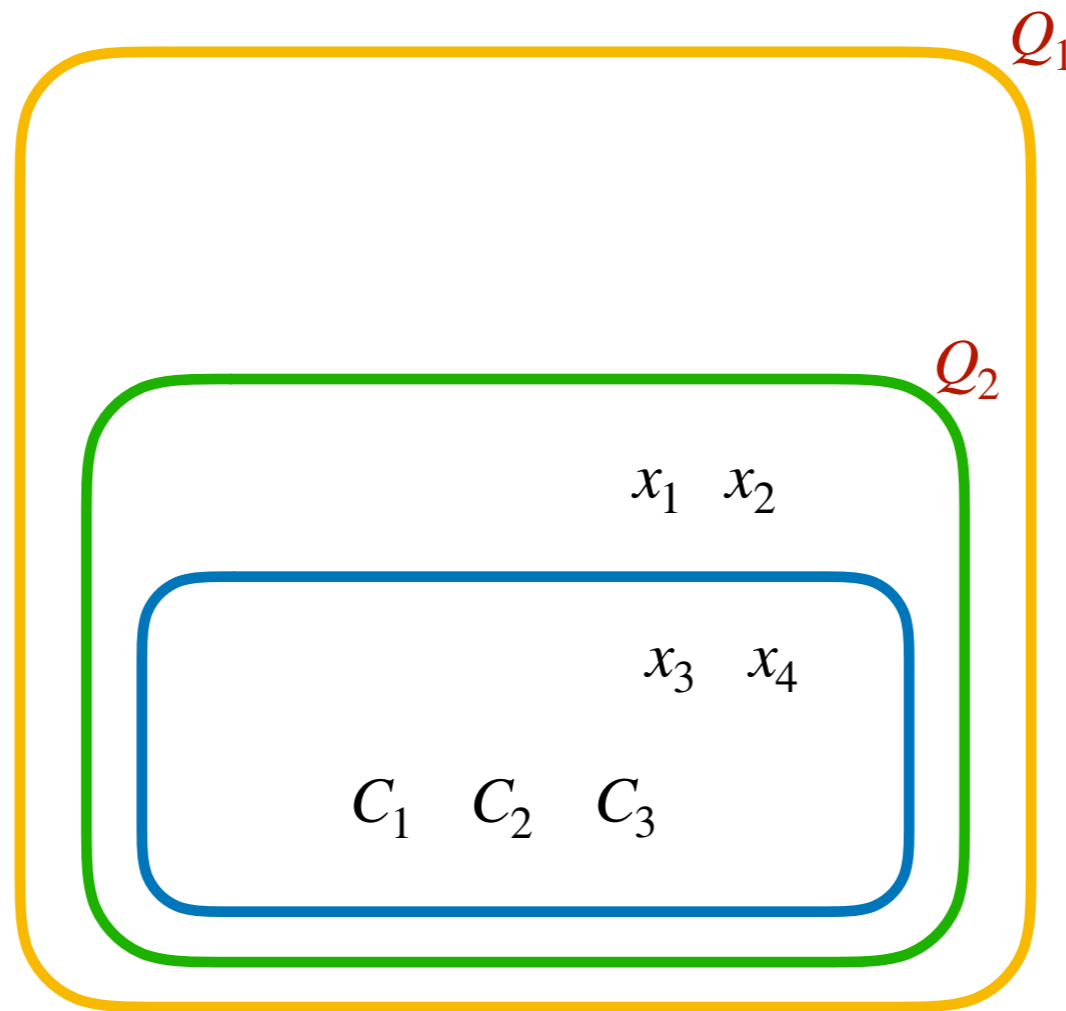
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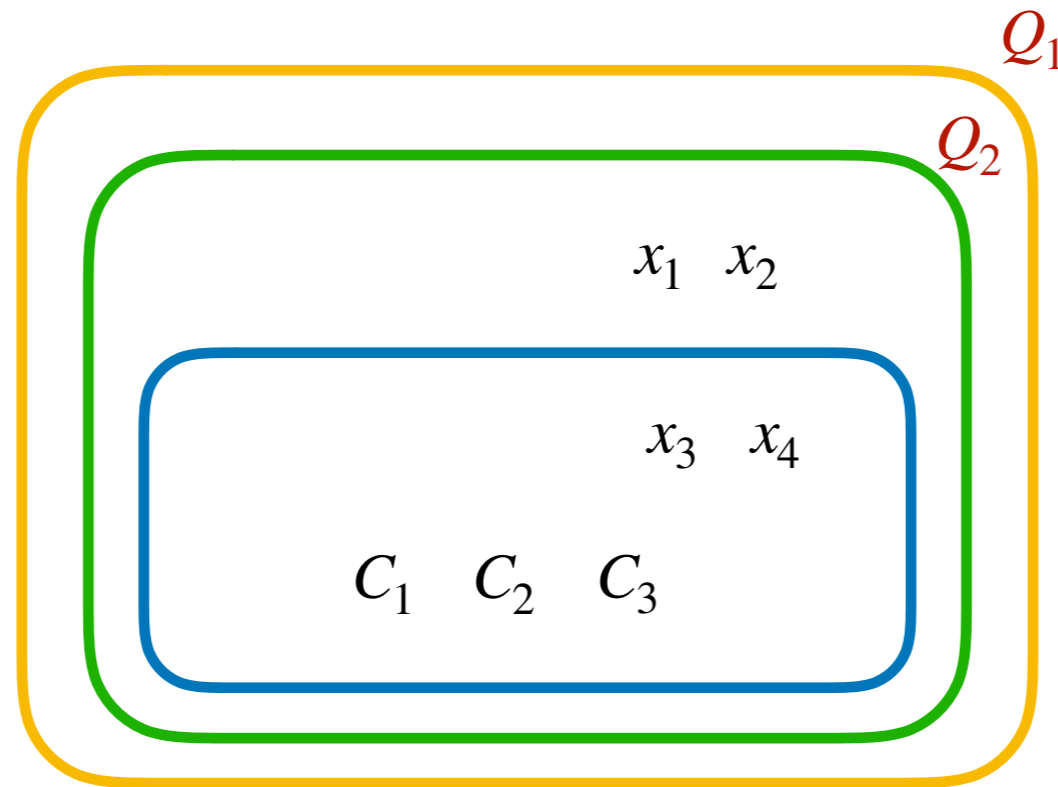
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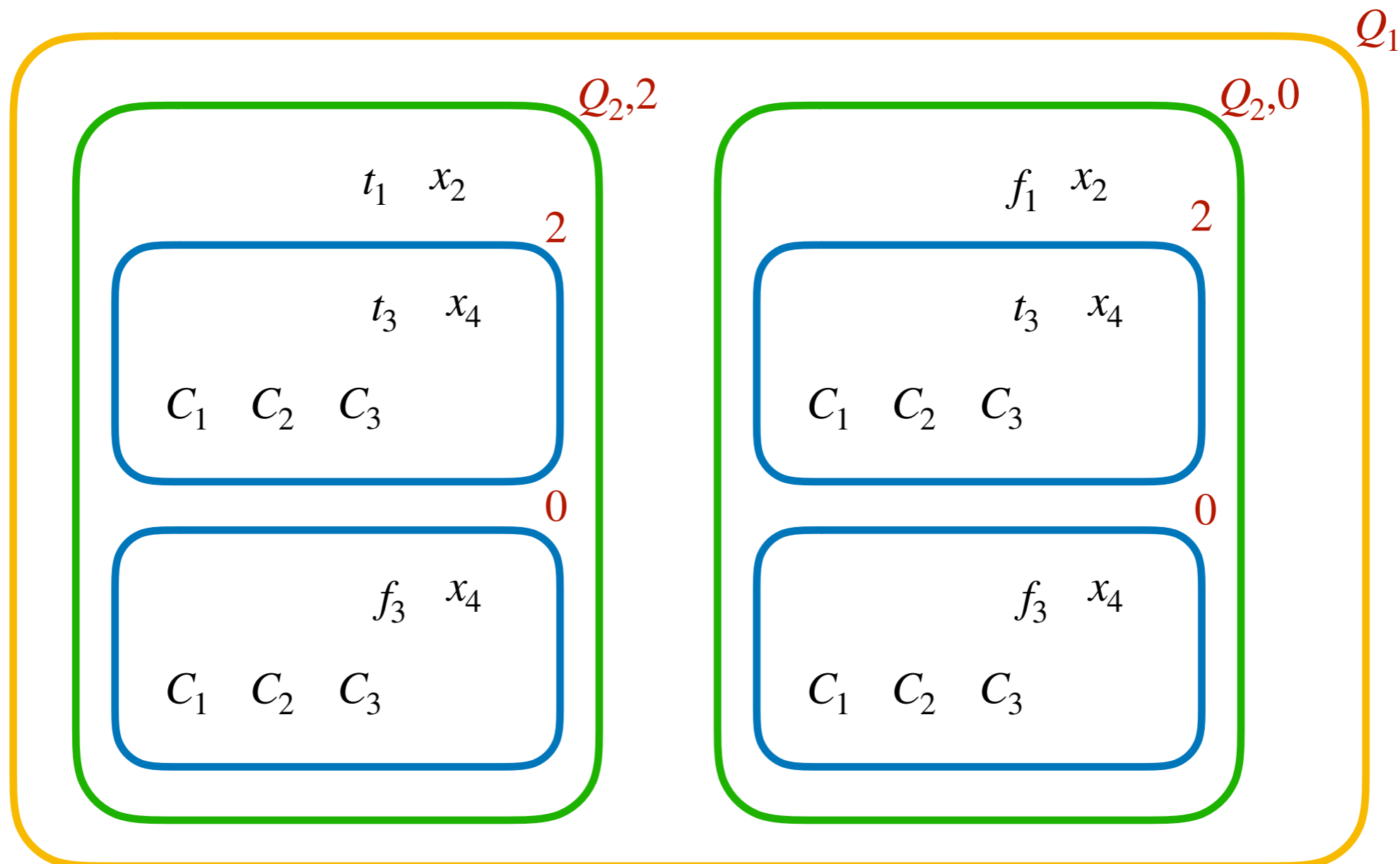
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# Assignments Generation

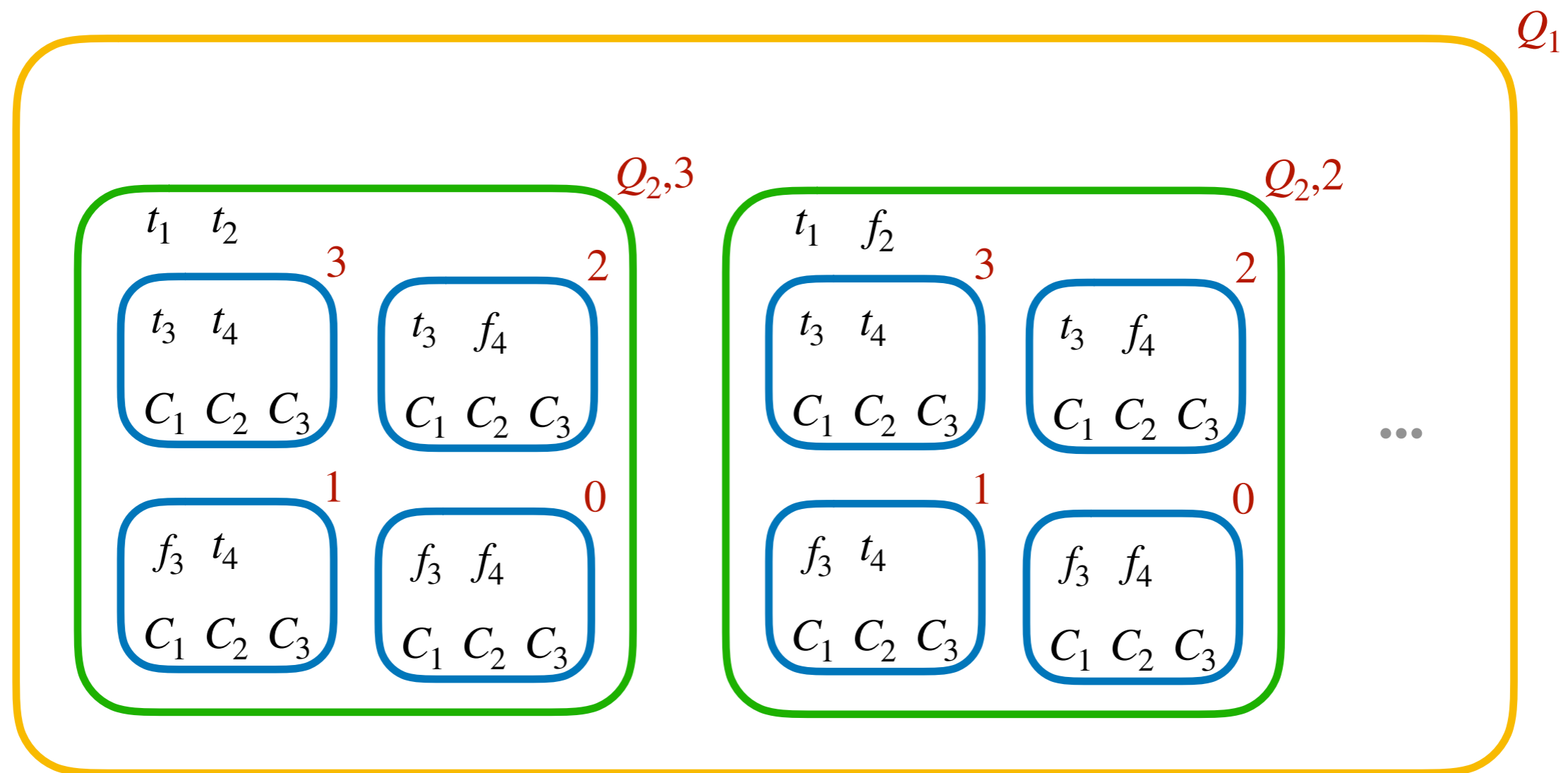


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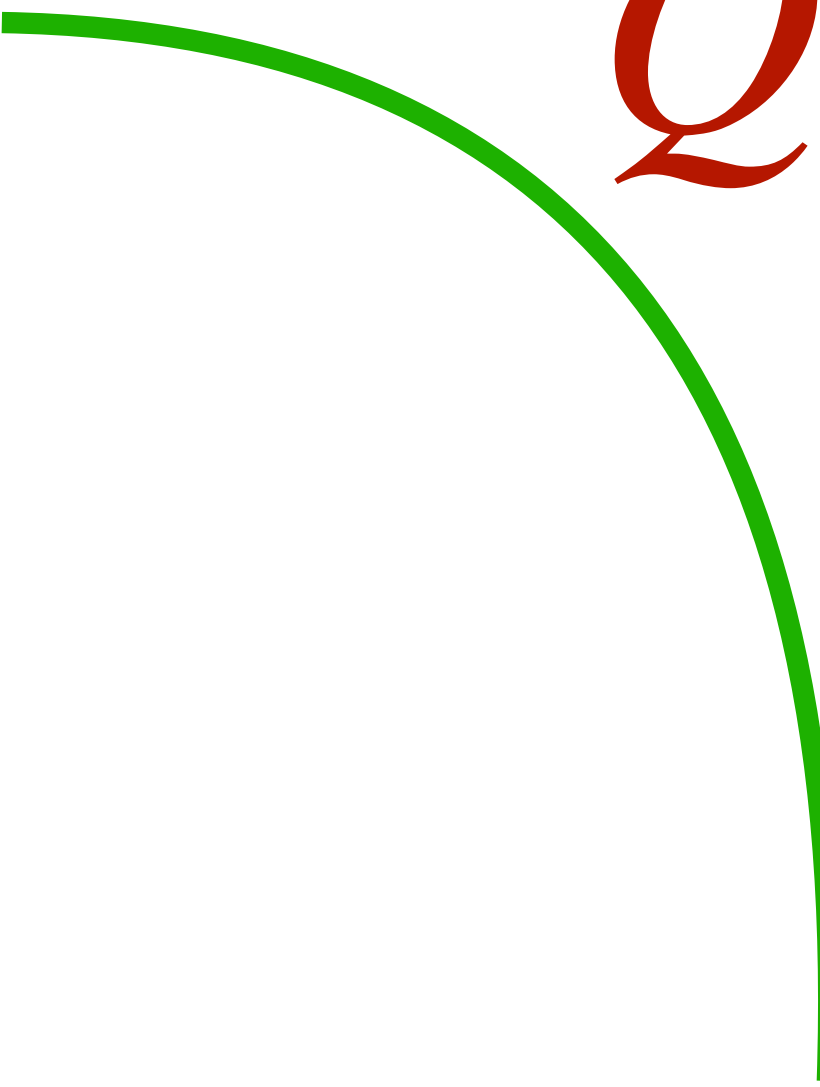




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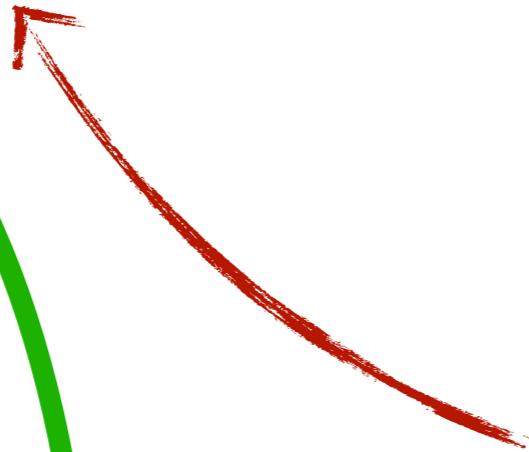
# The Charge



$Q_{2,2}$

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$Q_{2,2}$



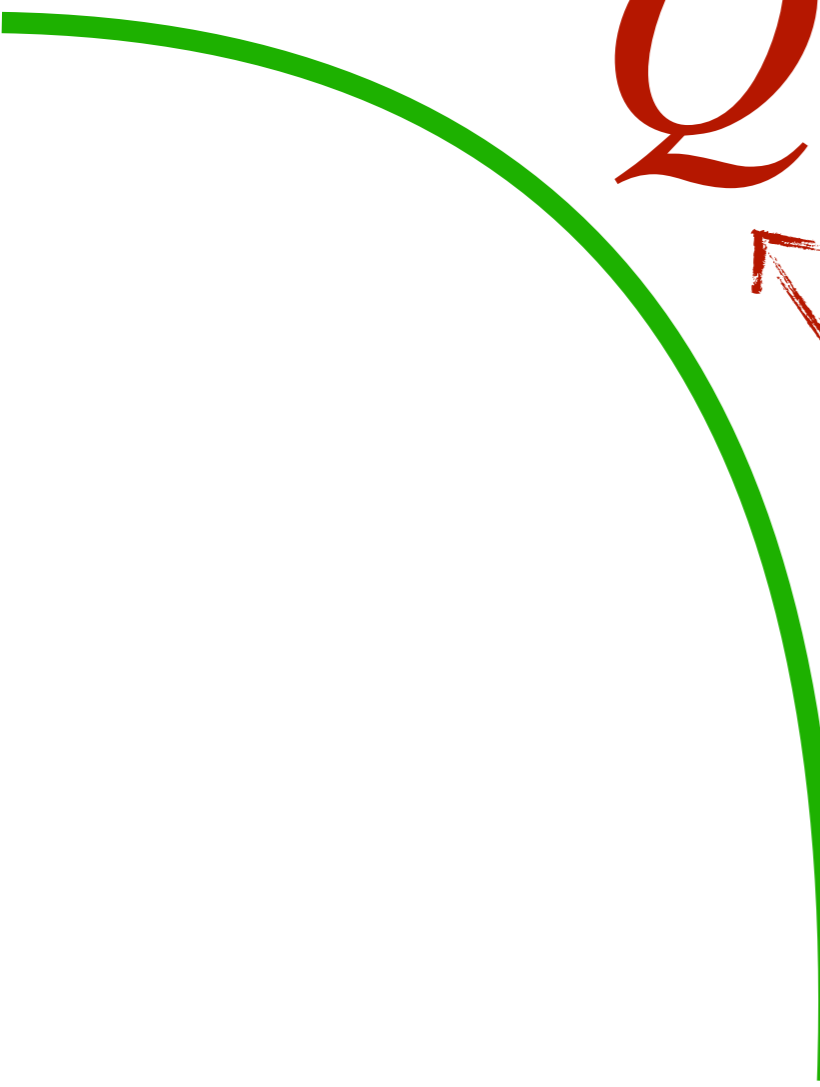
*Block of quantifiers to be evaluated*

# The Charge

*Position of this membrane in the "virtual tree"*

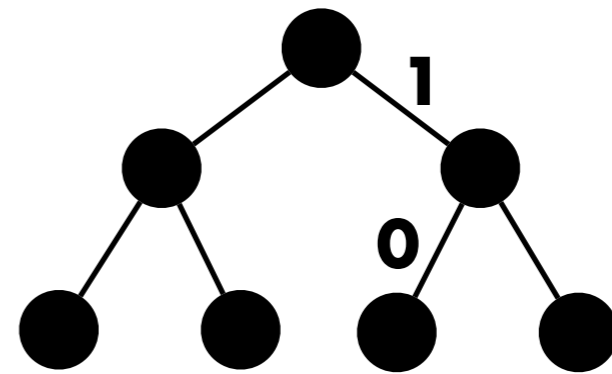
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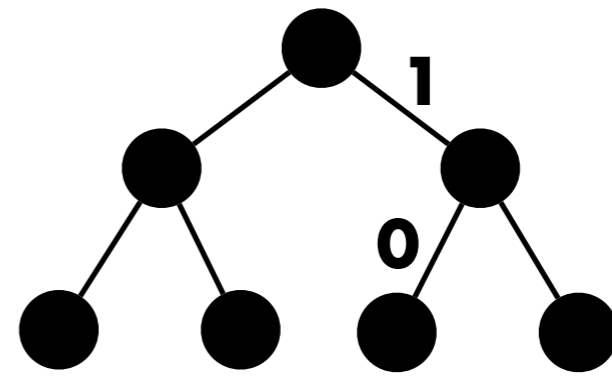


$Q_{2,2}$

*Block of quantifiers to be evaluated*

# The Charge

*Position of this membrane in the "virtual tree"*



*This membrane*

$Q_{2,2}$

*Block of quantifiers to be evaluated*

# Formula Evaluation

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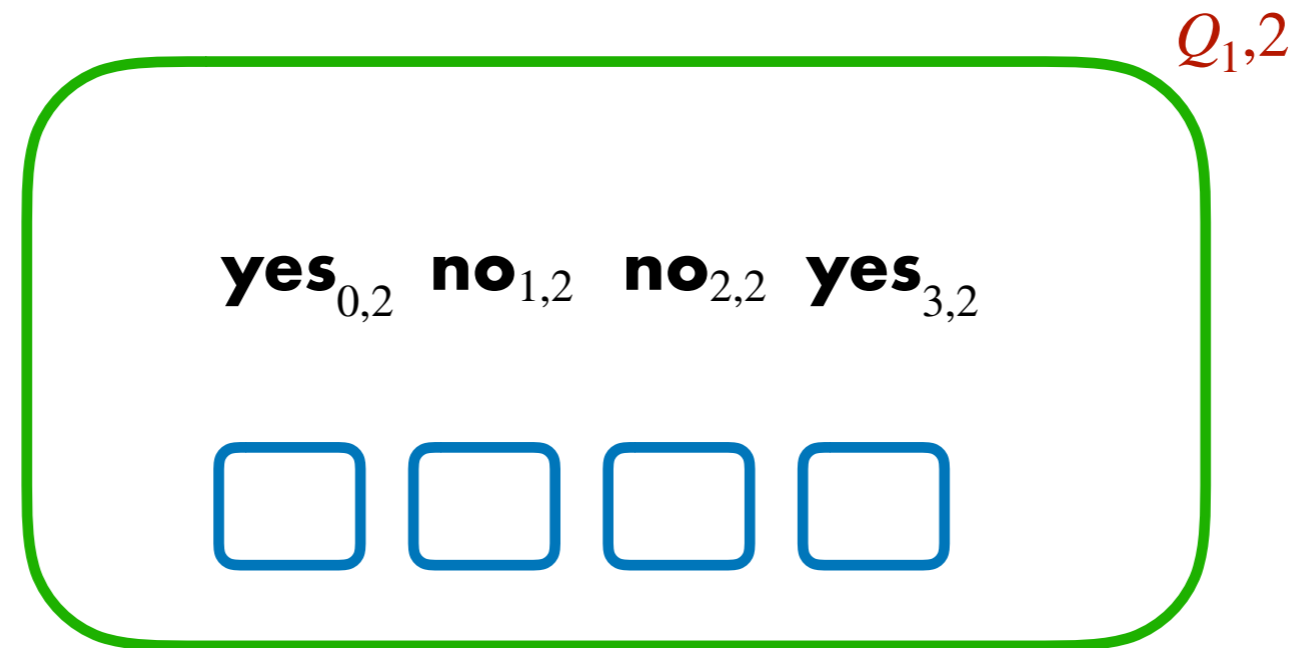
- As usual, use charges to “read” the assignment
- Simpler because we save more information in the charge
- We send out **yes** or **no** + *subscript of the position in the “virtual tree”*  
+ *subscript of the depth in the “virtual tree”*

# Quantifiers evaluation

$Q_{1,2}$

**yes**<sub>0,2</sub> **no**<sub>1,2</sub> **no**<sub>2,2</sub> **yes**<sub>3,2</sub>

# Quantifiers evaluation



Idea: evaluate **sequentially** inside the "virtual tree"

# Quantifier Evaluation

$$Q_2 = \forall x_3 \exists x_4$$



**yes**<sub>0,2</sub>

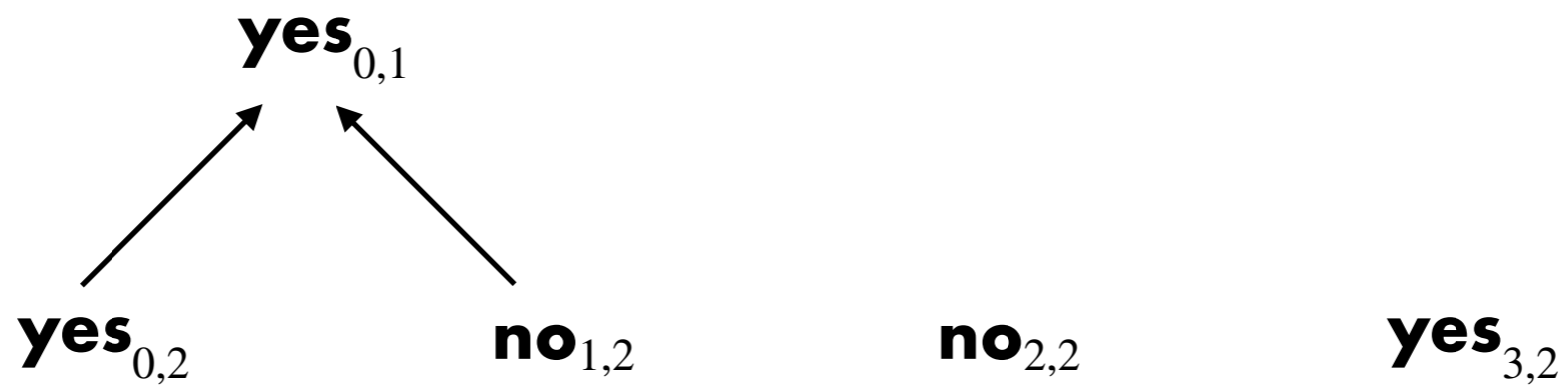
**no**<sub>1,2</sub>

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**yes**<sub>3,2</sub>

# Quantifier Evaluation

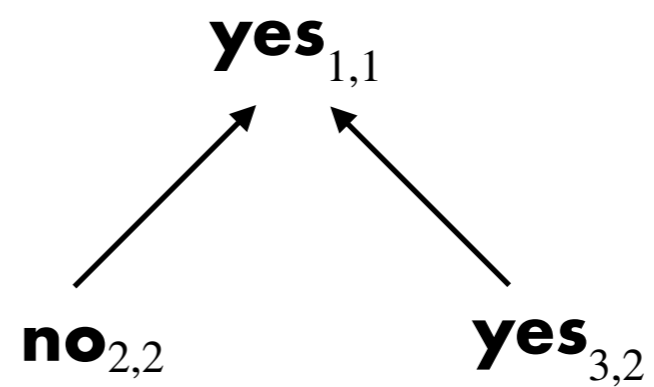
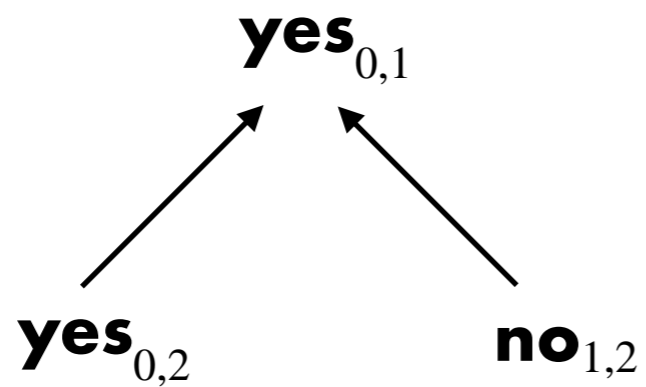
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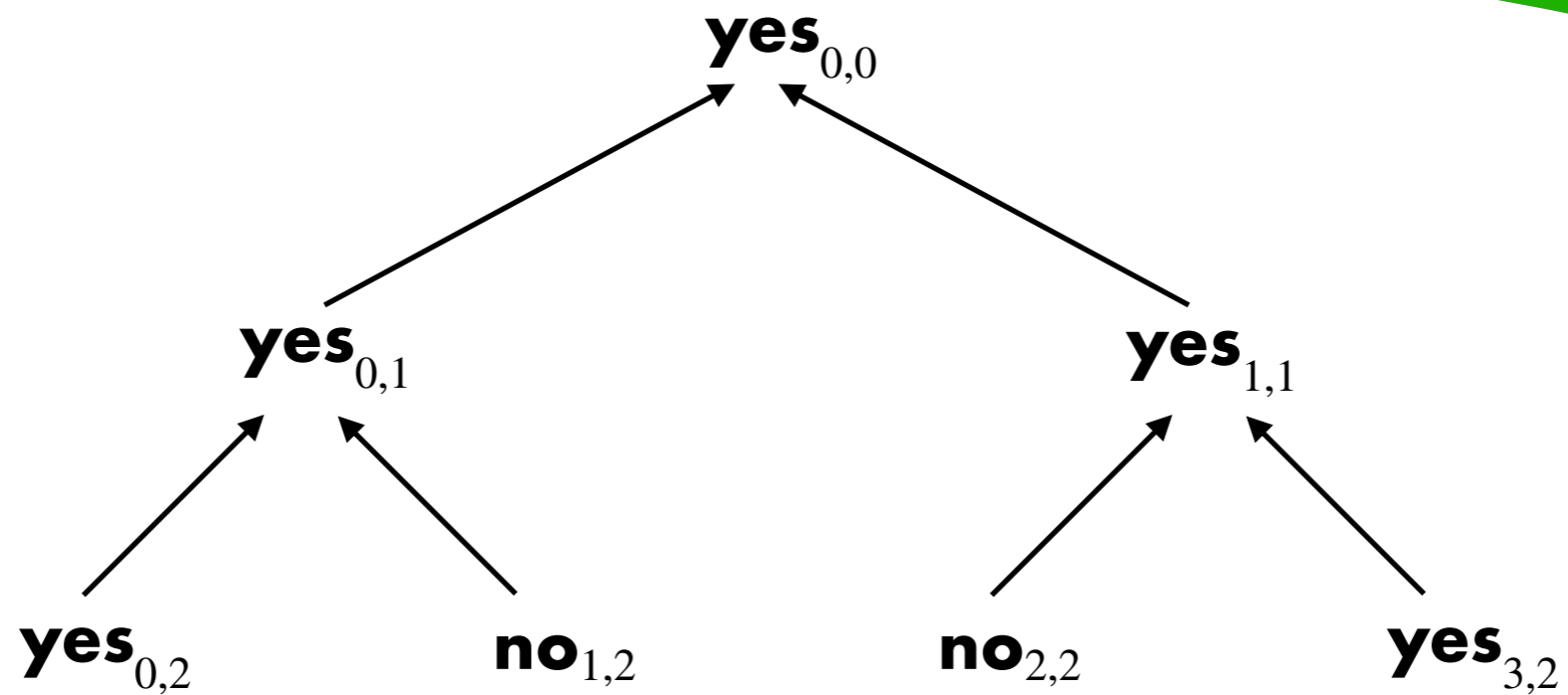
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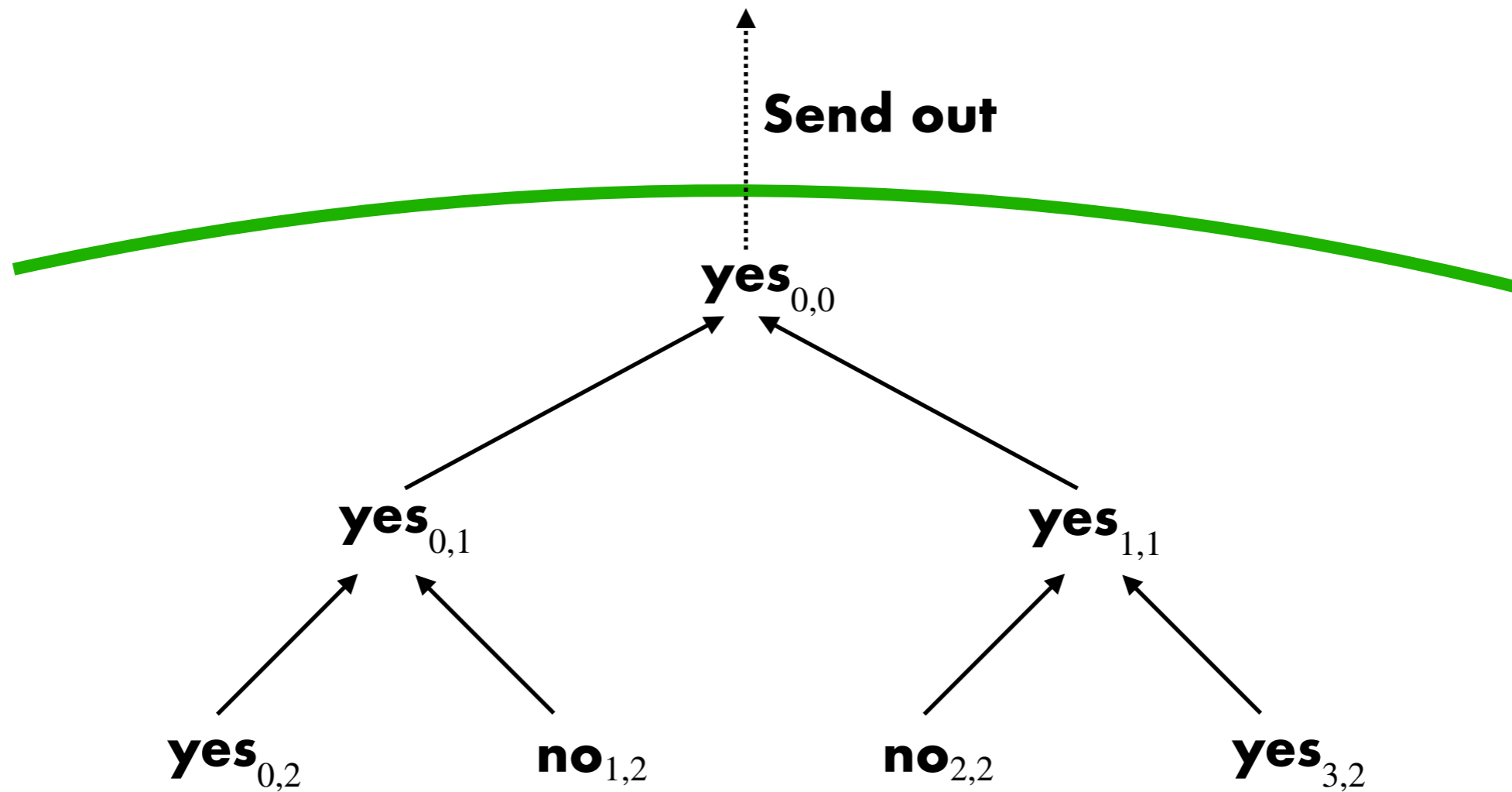
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- Each level evaluated from left to right

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- Each level evaluated from left to right
- **Logarithmic depth implies polynomial evaluation time**

# Quantifier Evaluation

- Evaluation level by level in the “virtual tree”
- Each level evaluated from left to right
- **Logarithmic depth implies polynomial evaluation time**

*+ lot of technical details omitted*





# Uniform families of $P$ systems

**Uniform families of P systems  
with active membranes**

**Uniform families of P systems  
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with charges  
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$$O\left(\frac{n}{\log n}\right)$$

# It's a Tradeoff!

Decrease in  
structure depth



**Logarithmic factor**

# It's a Tradeoff!

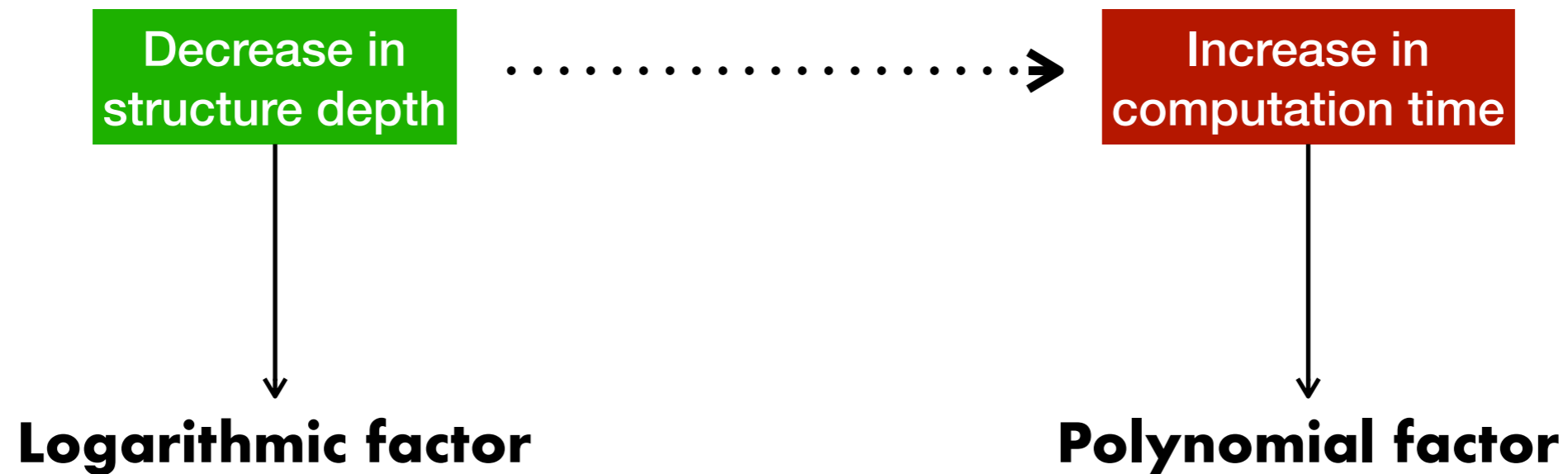
Decrease in  
structure depth



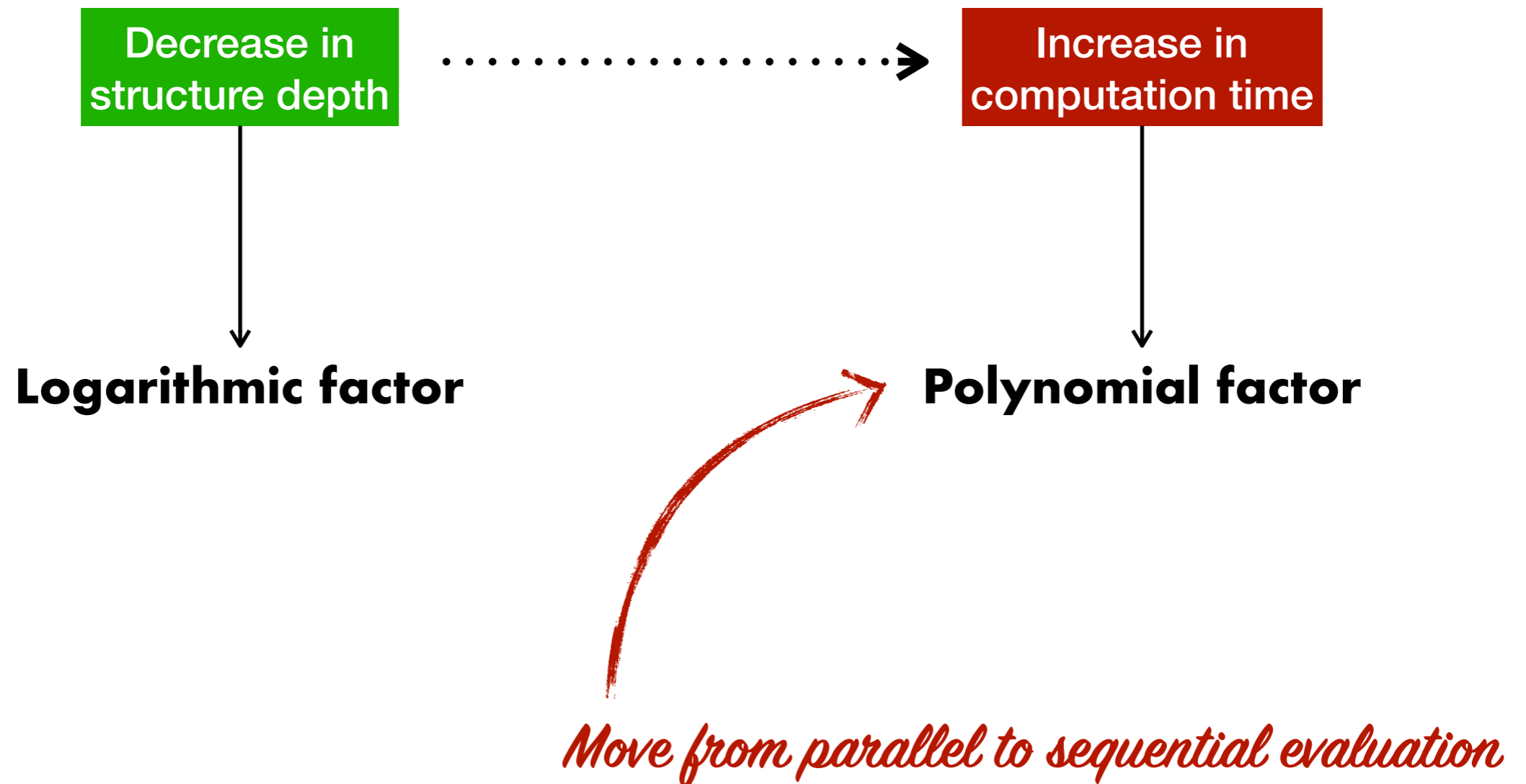
**Logarithmic factor**



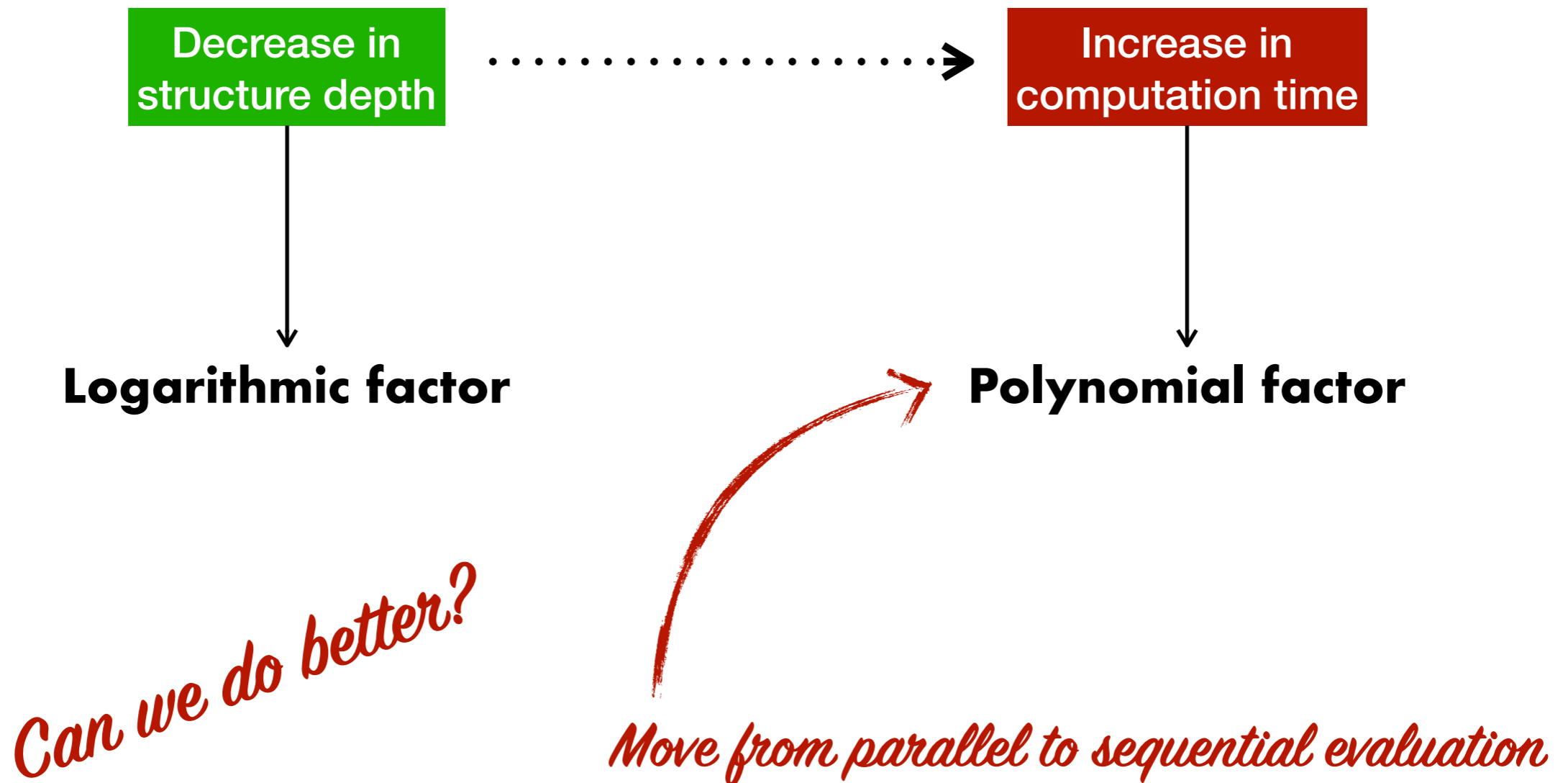
# It's a Tradeoff!



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*Superpolynomial  
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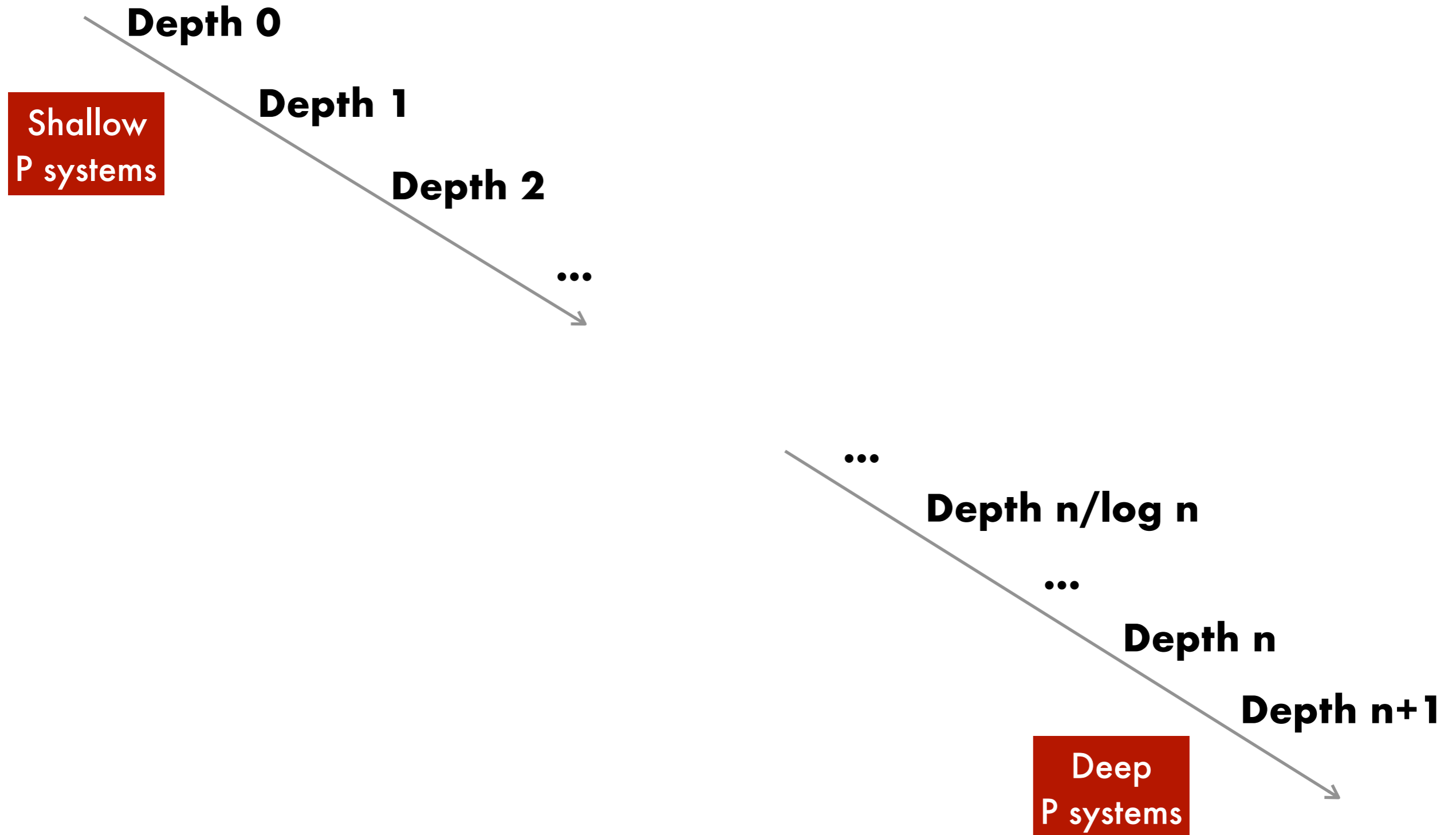
**NO**

*Superpolynomial  
number of charges*

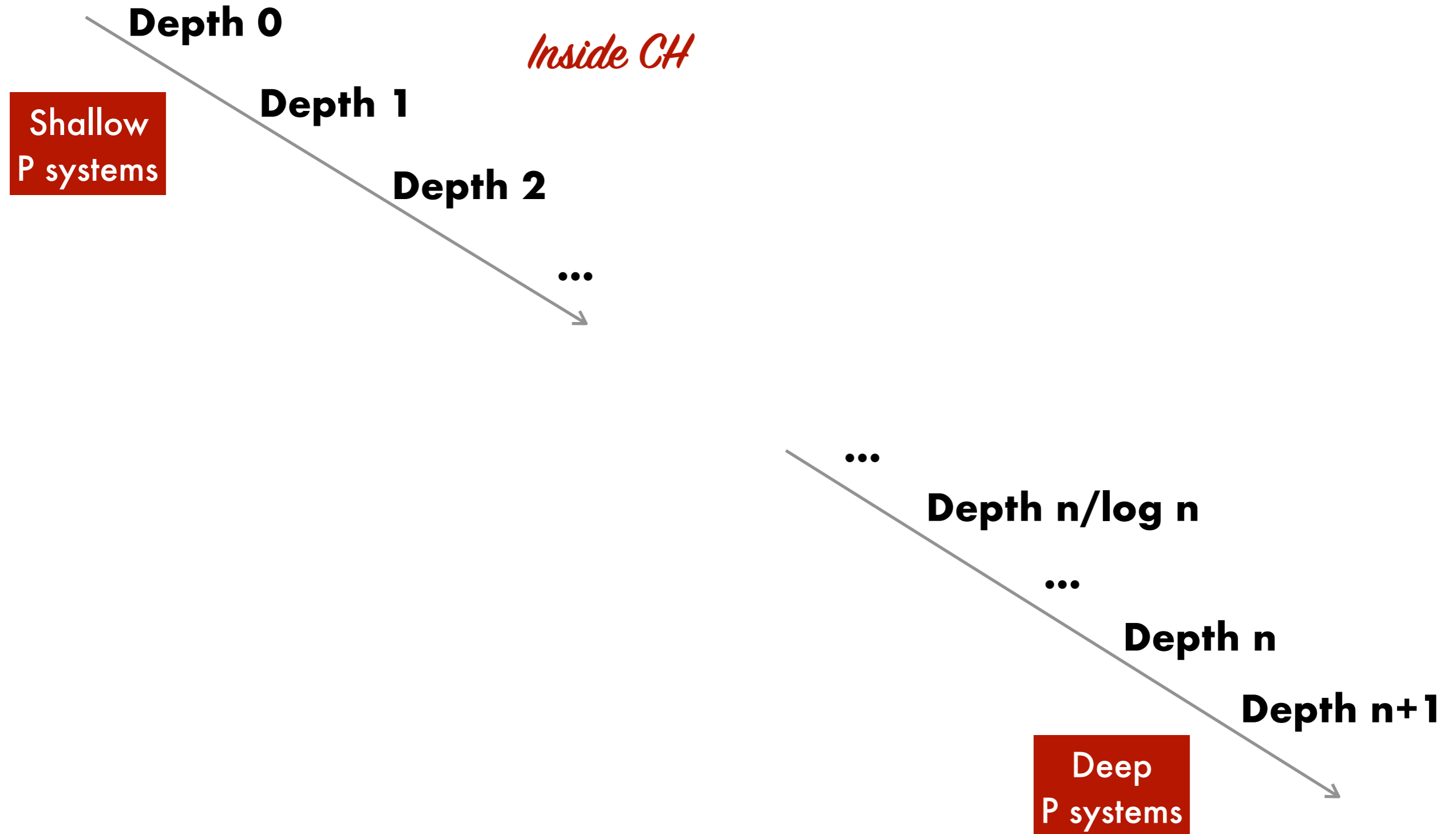
New methods are needed  
to improve this result

*Superpolynomial  
slowdown*

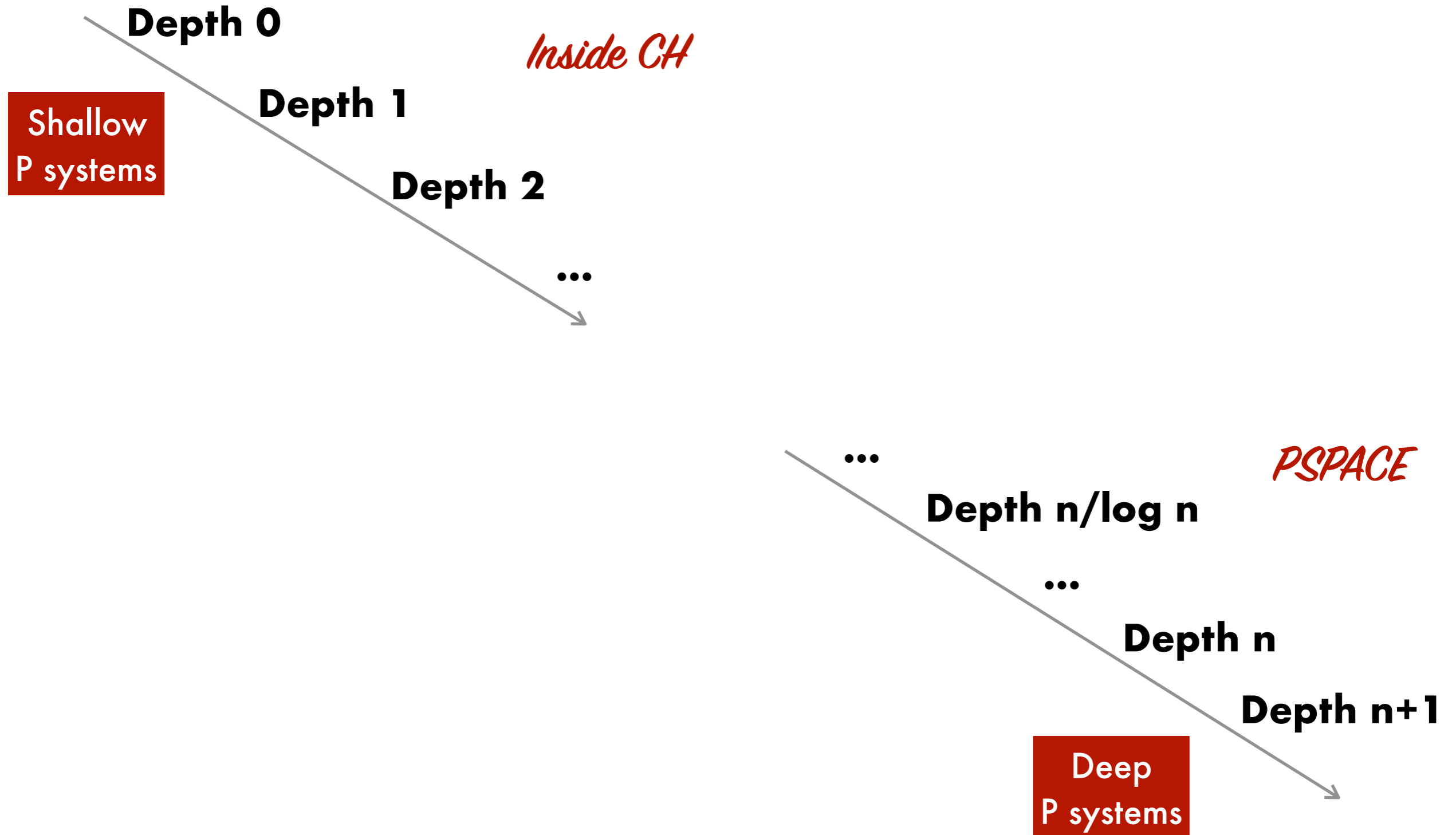
# "The Gap", again



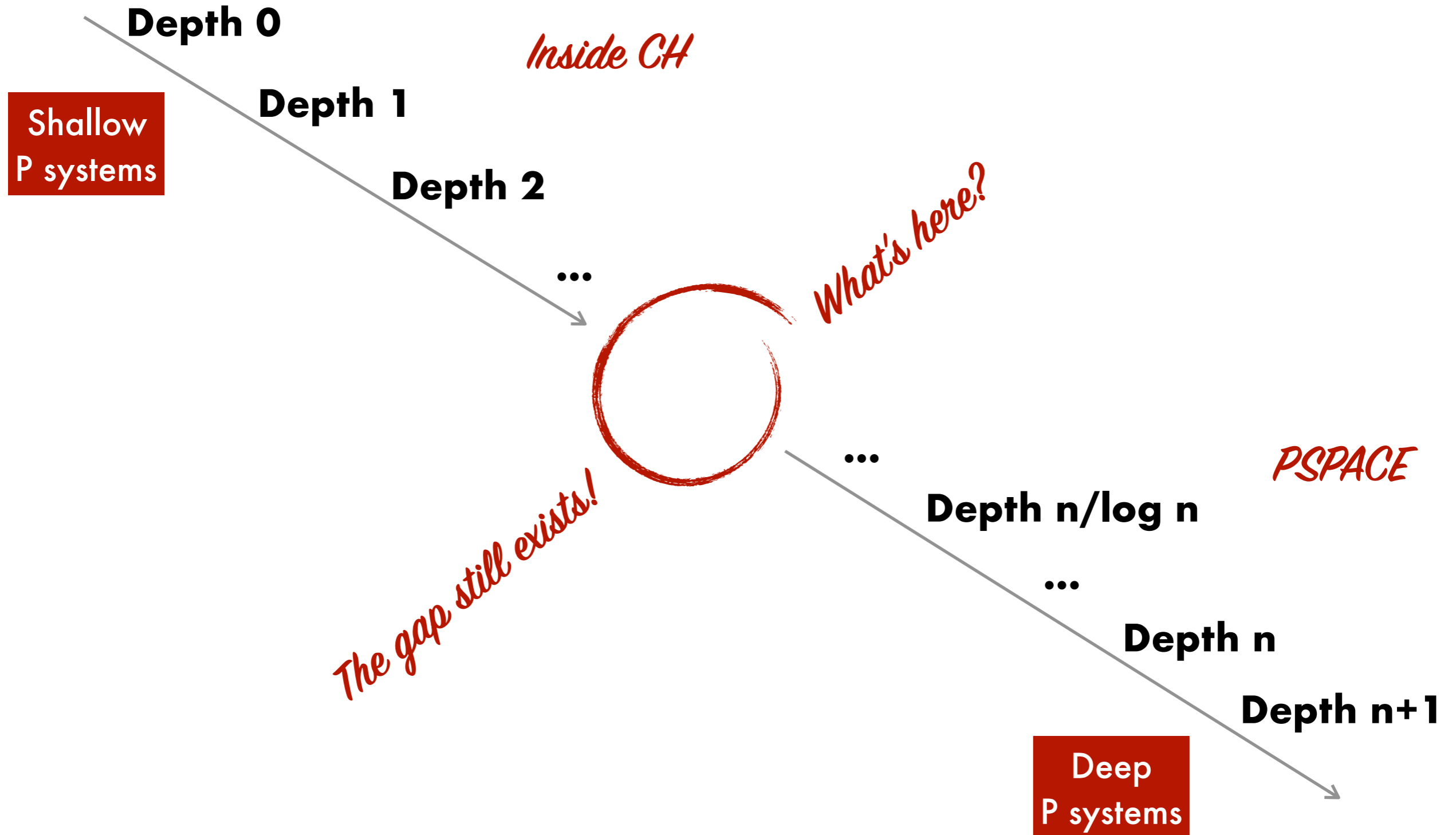
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# Gazing into the Gap

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- No “classical” class between CH and PSPACE

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# Gazing into the Gap

- No “classical” class between CH and PSPACE
- The power of logarithmic depth is unknown
- **What about polylogarithmic depth? Depth loglog?**

Thank you for your attention